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1908-09

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

CATALOGUE

ROANOKE  
COLLEGE

FIFTY-SIXTH YEAR

1908-1909

TRIENNIAL  
CATALOGUE

ALUMNI OF ROANOKE COLLEGE

1853--1909







*Photo by E. W. Conditree.*

FRONT VIEW—MAIN BUILDING.

CATALOGUE  
OF THE  
OFFICERS AND STUDENTS  
OF  
ROANOKE COLLEGE

SALEM, VIRGINIA

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FIFTY-SIXTH SESSION

1908-1909

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WITH ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1909-1910



SALEM, VIRGINIA  
PUBLISHED BY THE COLLEGE  
1909



## NOTICE.

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For more detailed information than is given in the printed documents, address the President of the College.

Catalogues and Circulars may be obtained by applying to the Secretary of the Faculty.

The Catalogue of the Alumni, which is published triennially, may also be had on application.

An illustrated circular, containing views of the College and vicinity, will be sent on request.

PRESS OF HENKEL & COMPANY,  
NEW MARKET, VA.

## CALENDAR 1909-1910—57th SESSION.

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### FIRST TERM.

1909.	
SEPTEMBER	15th—Wednesday—First Term begins. Recitations are assigned, and work is commenced at once. (Tuesday, preceding, is devoted to the examination and classification of candidates for admission, and to the examination of students conditioned from the previous session.)
NOVEMBER	25th—Thanksgiving Day—Holiday.
DECEMBER	23d—Christmas Recess begins.
1910.	
JANUARY	2d—Christmas Recess ends.
"	19th—Anniversary Celebration of the Demosthenean Literary Society.

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### SECOND TERM.

FEBRUARY	1st—Second Term begins.
"	20th—Anniversary Address before the Young Men's Christian Association.
"	22d—Anniversary Celebration of the Ciceronian Literary Society.
APRIL	8th—Good Friday—Holiday.
JUNE	10th—Friday—Final Examinations end.
"	12th—Sunday Morning—Baccalaureate Sermon.
"	12th—Sunday Evening—Annual Address before the Young Men's Christian Association.
"	13th—Monday Morning—Meeting of Board of Trustees.
"	13th—Monday Evening—Contest for Medal in Oratory.
"	14th—Tuesday Morning—Annual Address before the Alumni Association.
"	14th—Tuesday Afternoon—Meeting of Alumni Association.
"	14th—Tuesday Evening—Annual Address before the Literary Societies.
"	15th—Wednesday—COMMENCEMENT DAY.

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Regular Meetings of Faculty on Friday afternoons during the session.

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

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HON. A. M. BOWMAN, President . . . . .	Salem, Va.
HON. HENRY S. TROUT, Vice-President . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
ROBERT W. KIME, A. M., Secretary . . . . .	Salem, Va.
WILLIAM H. RUTHRAUFF, Treasurer . . . . .	Salem, Va.
D. B. STROUSE . . . . .	Salem, Va.
REV. ALEXANDER PHILLIPPI, D. D. . . . .	Wytheville, Va.
President J. A. MOREHEAD, A. M., D. D., <i>ex-officio</i> ,	Salem, Va.
REV. L. G. M. MILLER, D. D. . . . .	Mt. Pleasant, S. C.
HON. GEORGE W. KOINER, A. M. . . . .	Richmond, Va.
REV. LUTHER L. SMITH, A. M., D. D. . . . .	Strasburg, Va.
AMBROSE L. HENKEL . . . . .	New Market, Va.
JOSEPH D. LOGAN . . . . .	Union, W. Va.
FRANK H. CHALMERS, A. M. . . . .	Salem, Va.
J. E. COOPER, A. M. . . . .	Winchester, Va.
HON. W. W. MOFFETT . . . . .	Salem, Va.
EDGAR L. GREEVER, A. M. . . . .	Tazewell, Va.
REV. A. D. R. HANCHER, A. M. . . . .	Staunton, Va.
IVAN V. YONCE . . . . .	Salem, Va.

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The Trustees hold their Annual Meeting on Monday before Commencement Day.



## COMMITTEES OF THE TRUSTEES.

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### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

HON. A. M. BOWMAN, Chairman.

PRESIDENT J. A. MOREHEAD, D. D.,                      W. H. RUTHRAUFF,  
REV. L. G. M. MILLER, D. D.

### FINANCE COMMITTEE.

W. H. RUTHRAUFF, Chairman.

PRESIDENT J. A. MOREHEAD, D. D.,                      HON. A. M. BOWMAN,  
HON. HENRY S. TROUT,                                      R. W. KIME, A. M.,  
HON. W. W. MOFFETT,                                      FRANK H. CHALMERS, A. M.

### AUDITING COMMITTEE.

R. W. KIME, A. M.,                                      FRANK H. CHALMERS, A. M.

### NOMINATING COMMITTEE.

PRESIDENT J. A. MOREHEAD, D. D., Chairman.

ROBERT W. KIME, A. M.,                                      HON. A. M. BOWMAN.

## FACULTY.

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JOHN ALFRED MOREHEAD, A. M., D. D.,

*President.*

A. B., Roanoke College, 1889, and A. M., 1894; Instructor in the same, 1889-90; Graduate Mt. Airy Theological Seminary, 1892; President Theological Seminary, Charleston, S. C., 1898-1903; Student, University of Berlin, Germany, 1901-02; D. D., 1902; Elected President of Roanoke College in 1903.

LUTHER A. FOX, A. M., D. D.,

*Professor of Moral and Intellectual Philosophy.*

A. B., Roanoke College, 1868, A. M., 1871, and D. D., 1881. Present position since 1882.

F. V. N. PAINTER, A. M., D. D., LITT. D.,

*Professor of Pedagogy.*

A. B., Roanoke College, 1874, and A. M., 1877; Studied in New York, 1880, Sauveur College of Languages, 1881, Paris and Bonn, 1882; D. D., Pennsylvania College, 1895; Litt. D., Susquehanna University, 1908. Present position since 1882.

WYTHE F. MOREHEAD, A. M.,

*Professor of English.*

A. B., Roanoke College, 1884, and A. M., 1889; Instructor in the same, 1885-88; Student, Institute Rudy, Paris, 1888, University of Berlin, 1888-89, University of Leipsic, 1889-91 and 1896-98. Present position since 1891.

HENRY T. HILDRETH, PH. D.,

*Professor of Greek.*

A. B. (with highest honors in Classics), Harvard University, 1885; Parker Fellow of Harvard University, 1885-88 (American School of Classical Studies, Athens, 1885-86, University of Berlin, 1886-88); Professor of Greek, University of Wooster, 1890-92; Assistant Professor of Greek History and Literature, Brown University, 1892-93; Student, Graduate School of Harvard University, 1893-95, and Ph. D., 1895. Present position since 1895.

CHARLES B. CANNADAY, A. M.,

*Professor of Latin.*

A. B., Roanoke College, 1892, and A. M., 1897; Instructor in the same, 1892-95; Student, Johns Hopkins University, 1895-96; Student, University of Berlin, 1898-99; Student of Archaeology, Rome, 1899-1900. Present position since 1895.

## JOHN D. RODEFFER, A. M., PH. D.,

*Professor of German and French.*

A. B., Roanoke College, 1895, and A. M., 1898; Instructor in the College, 1896-1900; Student, University of Berlin, 1900-01; Student, Johns Hopkins University, 1901-03, Ph. D., 1903; Assistant in English, Johns Hopkins, 1901-02 and 1903-4; Assistant Professor, Baltimore City College, 1903-04; Assistant, Library of Congress, 1904-06. Present position since 1906.

## CHARLES C. GROVE, A. M., PH. D.,

*Acting Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy.*

A. B., Pennsylvania College, 1900, and A. M., 1903; Instructor in Pennsylvania State College, 1905; in Baltimore Polytechnic Institute, 1905-6; Assistant Professor of Mathematics in Hamilton College, 1906-07; Student at Johns Hopkins University, 1901-1905, Ph. D., 1906. Present position since 1907.

## HERMAN J. THORSTENBERG, A. M., PH. D.,

*Acting Professor of History and Social Science.*

A. B., Bethany College, 1902; Student and University Scholar, Yale University, 1902-06; Studied in University Library and Royal Archives, Copenhagen, Summer of 1905; A. B., Yale, 1903; A. M., 1904; and Ph. D., 1906; Acting Professor of Economics and Sociology, University of Oklahoma, 1906-07. Present position since 1907.

## WILLIS EDGAR MANEVAL, Sc. M.,

*Acting Professor of Biology and Geology.*

Ph. B., Bucknell College, 1902, and Sc. M., 1903; Student, Marine Biological Laboratory, Cold Spring Harbor, L. I., Summer School, 1903; Student, University of Michigan Summer School, 1904; Instructor in Sciences, Bucknell Academy, 1902-1906; Assistant in Biology, Bucknell College, 1903-1906; Student, Johns Hopkins University, 1906-1907. Present position since 1907.

## SAMUEL LAWRENCE POWELL, A. M.,

*Acting Professor of Chemistry and Physics.*

A. B., Gettysburg College, 1885, and A. M., 1888; Student, Johns Hopkins University, 1888-1889, and 1890-1893; Professor of Geology, Chemistry, and Physics in Newberry College, 1893-1907; Student, Johns Hopkins, 1907-1908. Present position since 1908.

## LEONIDAS McREYNOLDS,

*Principal of the Business Department.*

Graduate, Beth Eden Institute, Miss., 1888; Graduate Capital Commercial College, Miss., 1890. Present position since 1891.

## HERMAN PAUL MANN, A. M.,

*Assistant Professor of Greek.*

A. B., Roanoke College, 1903, and A. M., 1905. Instructor in the same, 1903-8. Present position since 1908.

GEORGE A. L. KOLMER, A. B., LL. B.,

*Instructor in Stenography and Typewriting.*

LL. B., University of Maryland, 1904; A. B., Roanoke College, 1907; Graduate, Stenography and Typewriting, Eaton & Burnett Business College, Baltimore, 1904. Present position since 1904.

GEORGE G. PEERY, A. M.,

*Instructor in Mathematics and Physical Director.*

A. B., Roanoke College, 1905, and A. M., 1907. Present position since 1905.

DENNIS B. WELSH, A. B.,

*Tutor.*

A. B., Roanoke College, 1908.

GEORGE A. MORROW, A. B.,

*Tutor.*

A. B., Roanoke College, 1908.

WILLIAM B. BROWN, A. B.,

*Tutor.*

A. B., Roanoke College, 1908.

JOHN WILLIAM KEITH,

*Assistant in Business Department.*

PAUL B. DAVIS, A. B.,

*Assistant in Chemistry.*

A. B., Roanoke College, 1908.

## OFFICERS OF THE FACULTY.

JOHN ALFRED MOREHEAD,

PRESIDENT.

CHARLES B. CANNADAY,

CHAIRMAN.

JOHN D. RODEFFER,

SECRETARY.

HERMAN J. THORSTENBERG,

REGISTRAR.

LEONIDAS McREYNOLDS,

TREASURER.

WYTHE F. MOREHEAD,

LIBRARIAN.

WILLIS E. MANEVAL,

CURATOR OF CABINETS.

## COMMENCEMENT.

JUNE 7-10, 1908.

### BACCALAUREATE SERMON :

REV. EDWIN HEYL DELK, D. D., Philadelphia, Pa.

### ADDRESS BEFORE THE YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION :

REV. CHARLES F. STECK, D. D., Frederick, Md.

### ADDRESSES BEFORE THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION :

REV. E. L. FOLK, A. M., class of '82, Middlebrook, Va.

REV. C. R. W. KEGLE, A. M., class of '98, Bluefield, W. Va.

### ADDRESS BEFORE THE LITERARY SOCIETIES :

JAMES H. CANFIELD, LL. D., Litt. D., Librarian of Columbia University, New York.

## DEGREES CONFERRED JUNE 10, 1908.

### MASTER OF ARTS.

Benjamin Alphonso Copenhaver, (class of '06) . Marion, Va.

### MASTER OF ARTS.

(For work done *in absentia*.)

Clinton Coppage Caldwell, (class of '05) . . . . Vinton, Va.

Elmore Walstine Leslie, (class of '05) . . . . Nace, Va.

George Hannah Reese, (class of '05) . . . . . Richmond, Va.

### BACHELOR OF ARTS.

Guy Vergil Boone . . . . . Roanoke, Va.

Melville Dorey Bowers . . . . . Winchester, Va.

William Bachman Brown . . . . . Enochville, N. C.

Delma Rae Carpenter . . . . . Brightwood, Va.

Harry Powell Chapman . . . . . Salem, Va.

George Edward Copenhaver . . . . . Bristol, Tenn.

William Roberts Carr Dameron . . . . . Lynchburg, Va.

Edmund Pannill Davis . . . . . Bassett, Va.

Paul Bell Davis . . . . . Salem, Va.

Miles Cary Macon Johnston . . . . . Salem, Va.

Raymond Marshall Killey . . . . . Vivian, W. Va.

George Allan Morrow . . . . .	Mooreville, N. C.
Theophilus Shickel Painter . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Frank Alphonso Reid . . . . .	Oriskany, Va.
Mont Rogers Reid . . . . .	Oriskany, Va.
Price Rawlins Reid . . . . .	Oriskany, Va.
Calvin Jackson Scott . . . . .	Concord, N. C.
Charles Krauth Spiggle . . . . .	Youngstown, Pa.
Jay Ferry Stemple . . . . .	Carmel, W. Va.
Dennis Barrier Welsh . . . . .	Mt. Pleasant, N. C.

## HONORARY DEGREE.

### DOCTOR OF DIVINITY.

Rev. George S. Bowers, A. M. . . . .	Winchester, Va.
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## CERTIFICATES.

### FOR COMPLETION OF A. M. COURSE.

Carrie Pillow Brown . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Margaret Jameson Frantz . . . . .	Salem, Va.

### FOR COMPLETION OF A. B. COURSE.

Martha Dottie Adams . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Margaret Jameson Frantz . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Annie Mae Garrett . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Margaret Jameson McCauley . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Sallie Bet Morehead . . . . .	Pulaski, Va.
Edith Emory Oakey . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Annie Lee Renalds . . . . .	Salem, Va.

### FOR COMPLETION OF BUSINESS COURSE.

Beale Cobb Buck . . . . .	Lingle, Miss.
Charles Evert Hotinger . . . . .	Mt. Solon, Va.
Andrew Jackson Porter . . . . .	North Tazewell, Va.
John William Keith . . . . .	Richmond, Va.
Wilbur Earl Mann . . . . .	Cumberland, Md.
Elbert Vaughan Wills . . . . .	Chamblissburg, Va.

### FOR COMPLETION OF STENOGRAPHY COURSE.

Lula Mae Beaver . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Lurline Evora Brown . . . . .	Salem, Va.



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Lydia Orlena Brown . . . . .	Pulaski, Va.
Osie May Buck . . . . .	Rural Retreat, Va.
Willie Boyd Deyerle . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Collins Denny Grove . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Sallie Logan . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Hannah Catherine Royal . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Hattie Lee Schaeffer . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Hilda Walters . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Herbert Lester Berrey . . . . .	Lynchburg, Va.
Fannie Louise Fulwiler . . . . .	Salem, Va.

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## ROLL OF HONOR 1907-1908.

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### FIRST DISTINCTION.

Pleasant David Brown . . . . .	Salisbury, N. C.
Carrie Pillow Brown . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Osie May Buck . . . . .	Rural Retreat, Va.
Delma Rae Carpenter . . . . .	Brightwood, Va.
Margaret Jameson Frantz . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Sallie Logan . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Margaret Jameson McCauley . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Theophilus Shickel Painter . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Frank Alphonso Reid . . . . .	Oriskany, Va.
Mont Rogers Reid . . . . .	Oriskany, Va.
Price Rawlins Reid . . . . .	Oriskany, Va.
John Samuel Sherertz . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
George Morris Smith . . . . .	Strasburg, Va.
Elbert Vaughan Wills . . . . .	Chamblissburg, Va.

### SECOND DISTINCTION.

Martha Dottie Adams . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
William Bachman Brown . . . . .	Enochville, N. C.
Grace Holmes Cheatham . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Thomas Lucian Cline . . . . .	Culpeper, Va.
Benjamin Alphonso Copenhaver . . . . .	Marion, Va.
George Edmund Copenhaver . . . . .	Bristol, Tenn.
Willie Boyd Deyerle . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Paul Bell Davis . . . . .	Salem, Va.

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Clarence Davis Ehrman . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Warren Ballinger French . . . . .	Woodstock, Va.
Joseph Thurman Frye . . . . .	Rio, W. Va.
Fannie Louise Fulwiler . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Henry Jennings Garnand . . . . .	Meyersville, Md.
Charles William Hepner . . . . .	Maurertown, Va.
Cecil Clarendon Hine . . . . .	Winston, N. C.
Raymond Marshall Killey . . . . .	Vivian, W. Va.
Josephine Koehler . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Ethan Allen Painter . . . . .	Troutville, Va.
Thomas Motley Plonk . . . . .	King's Mtn., N. C.
Andrew Jackson Porter . . . . .	North Tazewell, Va.
Hollace Moscow Reid . . . . .	Oriskany, Va.
Ernest Merlin Shenk . . . . .	Concord, N. C.
Edwin Bittle Smith . . . . .	Bloom, Va.
Jay Ferry Stemple . . . . .	Carmel, W. Va.
Hilda Walters . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Harold Homer Webb . . . . .	New Castle, Va.
Dennis Barrier Welsh . . . . .	Mt. Pleasant, N. C.

## AWARD OF PRIZES.

### SCHOLARSHIP IN ENGLISH.

John Samuel Sherertz . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
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### MEDAL IN MATHEMATICS.

Wilbur Earl Mann . . . . .	Cumberland, Md.
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### MEDAL IN GREEK.

Frank Alphonso Reid . . . . .	Oriskany, Va.
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### MEDAL IN ORATORY.

John Peter Saul, Jr . . . . .	Salem, Va.
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## REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.

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Candidates for admission are required to present testimonials of good moral character. If from another chartered institution, the applicant for admission must bring a certificate of honorable dismissal.

Applicants for admission to any College class must bring a certificate from the principal of the school last attended, stating in detail the character and amount of the work done there in each subject. Applicants not provided with certificates from accredited schools and students conditioned from the previous session should present themselves for examination before the opening of the session.

Candidates for advanced standing are required to prove, by certificate or examination, their fitness for the grade of work which they wish to pursue. No certificates are accepted, however, in final required work in any department. Candidates who enter a class, conditioned in any study, are required to make up their deficiencies as early as practicable.

The schedule of recitations is arranged to accommodate students who are reasonably regular. Students therefore are expected to adapt their selection of studies to the prescribed course of a given year.

### SYNOPSIS OF ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS.\*

**ENGLISH**—Grammar, Orthography, Elementary Rhetoric, and select English classics. Candidates for the Freshman class should offer three units; *i. e.*, the equivalent of three high-school years, including five periods a week of forty minutes each.

**LATIN**—Elementary Grammar and Composition and Cæsar—Two units.

**GREEK**—Elementary Grammar and Composition—One unit.

**FRENCH**—Elementary Grammar, Composition, and 200 pages of reading—One unit. French is an alternative for Greek. Instead of either, one unit of German may be offered.

**HISTORY**—United States History and General History—Two units.

**MATHEMATICS**—Arithmetic, Elementary Algebra, Higher Algebra to Quadratic Equations, and Plane Geometry—Three units.

**SCIENCE**—Physiography or Physics or Chemistry—One unit.

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\* See also the statement given under each department.

## COURSES OF STUDY.

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### I. COURSES LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS.

The course of study for the degree of Bachelor of Arts extends through four years—Freshman, Sophomore, Junior and Senior. The requirements for this degree are such as to allow the candidate considerable choice among Ancient and Modern Languages throughout the course and also among other studies in the Junior and Senior years. In making the course flexible, the aim is to enable the student to adapt his work as far as possible to the needs of his chosen calling or profession. The requirements in Ancient and Modern Languages are such as to permit the student to elect (1) the regular course in Latin\* and Greek; or (2) the full course of three years in both German and French and the course in Latin through the Sophomore year; or (3) the study of German or French for Greek after the Freshman and for Latin after the Sophomore year.

A synopsis of the courses for the A. B. degree, with the required and the elective studies, may be found on pages 15 and 16.

### II. COURSES NOT LEADING TO DEGREES.

Students are advised to enter upon a regular course for graduation. To those, however, who are not candidates for degrees or who are not prepared for the Freshman class the College offers advantages in the following courses:

1. **PARTIAL AND SPECIAL COURSES.** These courses are intended for young men who wish to prepare for the Freshman class in certain subjects, and for such as wish to select studies in any of the Departments of the College—see page 30.

2. **A COMMERCIAL COURSE.** This course includes Stenography and Typewriting, and the theory and practice of business methods—see page 32.

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\*The regular course in Latin ends with the Junior year, Senior Latin being wholly elective.

# SYNOPSIS OF COURSES OF STUDY.

## FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS.

The following synopsis presents an outline of the studies required for the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

The requirements for admission, the methods of instruction, the text-books used, and other particulars will be found in detail under Departments of Instruction beginning on page 17.

The figures after the studies in the synopsis indicate the number of recitations a week in each study:

### FRESHMAN CLASS.

FIRST TERM.		SECOND TERM.	
English—Composition and Rhetoric.	4	English—Rhetoric and Composition.	4
Latin—Cicero's Orations; Prose Composition.	4	Latin—Vergil's <i>Æneid</i> .	4
Greek, or		Greek, or	
German, or		German, or	
French.	4	French.	4
Mathematics—Solid Geometry.	4	Mathematics—Higher Algebra completed.	4
History.	4	History.	4
English Bible.	1	English Bible.	1

### SOPHOMORE CLASS.

FIRST TERM.		SECOND TERM.	
English—Literary Criticism.	4	English—Studies in Style.	4
Latin—Livy; Prose Composition.	3	Latin—Horace's Odes.	3
Greek, or		Greek, or	
German, or		German, or	
French.	3	French.	3
Mathematics—Trigonometry.	3	Mathematics—Analytics.	3
Biology.	3	Biology.	3
Civics.	2	Civics.	2
English Bible.	1	English Bible.	1

## JUNIOR CLASS.

## FIRST TERM.

## REQUIRED STUDIES.

English—Old and Middle English.	3
Psychology.	2
Political Economy.	2
English Bible.	1
Chemistry.	2

## ELECTIVE STUDIES.

## Group A.

Latin, 3; Greek, 3;	} 6
German, 3; French, 3.	
<i>Two required.</i>	

## Group B.

Physics, 3;	} 3
Advanced Biology, 3;	
History, 3;	
Analytics, 3.	
<i>One required.</i>	

## SECOND TERM.

## REQUIRED STUDIES.

English—Elizabethan Literature.	3
Psychology.	2
Political Economy.	2
English Bible.	1
Chemistry.	3

## ELECTIVE STUDIES.

## Group A.

Latin, 3; Greek, 3;	} 6
German, 3; French, 3.	
<i>Two required.</i>	

## Group B.

Physics, 3;	} 3
Advanced Biology, 3;	
History, 3;	
Surveying or Mechanics, 3.	
<i>One required.</i>	

## SENIOR CLASS.

## FIRST TERM.

## REQUIRED STUDIES.

English—Eighteenth Century Literature.	3
Psychology and Logic.	2
Evidences of Christianity.	3
History of Civilization.	2

## ELECTIVE STUDIES.

## Group A.

Latin, 3; Greek, 3;	} 3
German, 3; French, 3.	
<i>One required.</i>	

## Group B.

Economics, 3; History of Philosophy, 2; Calculus, 3;	} 5
Geology, 2; Astronomy, 2;	
Chemistry, 2; Physics, 2;	
Pedagogic Studies, 3; History of the Fine Arts, 2.	
<i>Five periods required.</i>	

## SECOND TERM.

## REQUIRED STUDIES.

English—Victorian Prose.	3
Ethics.	2
Philosophy of Religion.	3
Sociology.	2

## ELECTIVE STUDIES.

## Group A.

Latin, 3; Greek, 3;	} 3
German, 3; French, 3.	
<i>One required.</i>	

## Group B.

Economics, 3; History of Philosophy, 2; Calculus, 3;	} 5
Geology, 2; Astronomy, 2;	
Chemistry, 2; Physics, 2;	
Pedagogic Studies, 3; History of the Fine Arts, 2.	
<i>Five periods required.</i>	



## DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION.

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The Departments of Instruction are here so arranged as to present in convenient form the aims and methods of instruction, the subjects studied, the text-books used, and the number of recitations a week in each study. This number is indicated by figures in parenthesis. The largest classes are divided into sections in order to insure thorough instruction.

The studies required in each department for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, as well as the elective studies, are set forth in the Synopsis of Courses of Study on pages 15 and 16. See also Courses of Study on page 14.

### ENGLISH.

The Faculty are impressed with the pre-eminent importance of a thorough study of English. It is borne in mind that the student's mother-tongue should claim the first place in any system of education ; that not only are the youth of our country destined to employ the English language almost exclusively for practical purposes, but that it is also to serve in large measure as the medium of their culture ; that their future literary studies will, in most cases, be confined to the great works of their own tongue ; and that a mastery of that tongue is the highest literary attainment.

Two objects are kept steadily in view : first, to aid the student in acquiring a ready and correct use of English ; secondly, to cultivate a taste and love for good literature by the study of standard authors. Due attention is also given to the subject of historical grammar and to the theoretical study of the language according to modern methods. The resources of the library are brought into requisition, and an effort is made to accustom the student to the use of books and to familiarize him with modern methods of research.

In all written examinations, errors in English are taken into account in making out the average standing of students, no matter upon what study the examination may have been given.

For admission to the Freshman class, candidates will be examined on English Grammar, Orthography, Elementary Rhetoric, and select English classics, and will be required to show their ability to use the language in written exercises.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

Advanced Rhetoric, with practical exercises ; Exercises in Orthography and Orthoepey; Prescribed reading in American Literature; Essays. (4)

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

Baldwin's College Manual of Rhetoric, with practical exercises ; Etymology; Studies in Style; Painter's Elementary Criticism ; Studies in American Literature ; Essays. (3)

Elocution—Theory and Practice. *First Term* (2). Theory and Practice. *Second Term*. (1)

JUNIOR CLASS.

Smith's Old English Grammar ; Middle English ; History of the English Language ; Painter's English Literature ; Study of Chaucer, Spenser, Shakespeare, Bacon, and Milton ; Essays on subjects assigned. (3)

SENIOR CLASS.

Painter's History of English Literature, with a critical study of leading authors ; the Bible as Literature ; History and Principles of Literary Criticism ; Lectures and Topics in Contemporary Literature ; Essays and Theses on themes assigned. (3)

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LATIN.

The objects toward which instruction in this department is directed are a competent reading knowledge of the language and an intelligent appreciation of its literature. The character and extent of the dependence of English upon Latin are properly emphasized, and the effort is made to relate the literature and thought of the Romans to modern interests. A considerable amount of parallel reading is required in higher classes.

For admission to the Freshman class the candidate should have such a knowledge of Latin as may be gained by a diligent student in two years, with five recitations a week. He must have an accurate knowledge of the forms of Declension and Conjugation and of the leading principles of Syntax. He should be able to construe the easier authors and translate simple English sentences into Latin.

## FRESHMAN CLASS.

Cicero—Orations against Catiline; Vergil—Aeneid; Collar's Practical Latin Composition; Bennett's Grammar. (4)

## SOPHOMORE CLASS.

Livy—Books XXI., XXII.; Horace—Odes. (3)

## JUNIOR CLASS.

Horace—Satires and Epistles; Tacitus—Annals, Books—I.—VI.; Roman Antiquities. (3)

## SENIOR CLASS.

Cicero; Catullus; History of Latin Literature. (2)

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GREEK.

The instruction in this department has mainly in view: first, a knowledge of the Greek language with an appreciation of its rare excellence as a means for the expression of ideas; and secondly, an acquaintance with Greek literature and thought. In the furtherance of the latter object, work in the original is supplemented by extensive use of the best translations. The course in New Testament Greek is intended, not only as an introduction to the work of the Theological Seminary, but also for the layman, as a stimulus to the more general reading of the New Testament in the original language. The Greek elements in English also receive due consideration.

For admission to the Freshman class, such a knowledge of Greek is required as may be gained by a diligent student in one year, with five recitations a week. As the Freshman class begins with the Anabasis, candidates should be able to translate easy Greek prose.

## FRESHMAN CLASS.

Xenophon—Anabasis; Greek Composition; Babbitt's Grammar. (4)

## SOPHOMORE CLASS.

Herodotus; Homer—Iliad; Greek History. (3)

## JUNIOR CLASS.

Plato—Apology; Sophocles—Oedipus Tyrannus or Antigone; Greek Antiquities. (3)

## SENIOR CLASS.

Aeschylus—Agamemnon or Prometheus Bound; New Testament; History of Greek Literature. (3)

## GERMAN AND FRENCH.

The work in this department consists at present of three years in German and three in French. In the instruction in both languages two objects are held steadily in view : first, the ability to read and write the language with accuracy and facility and to acquire such knowledge of the spoken tongue as may be feasible in the allotted time ; secondly, the use of these languages as a means of intellectual discipline and general literary culture. In addition, therefore, to the command of a German or a French vocabulary, emphasis is laid upon the main facts of the history, the literature, and the life of the two peoples.

For admission to the Freshman class in French, students should know the elementary principles of grammar and composition and should have read two hundred pages of French prose. For admission to Freshman German, no antecedent knowledge of the language is required.

In the case of students who are not candidates for degrees, the attempt is made to supply through the study of modern foreign languages a general philological and literary training.

### GERMAN.

FRESHMAN YEAR.—Thomas, *Practical German Grammar* ; Tuckerman, *Am Anfang* ; Grimm, *Kinder- und Hausmaerchen* ; Written and oral exercises. (4)

SOPHOMORE YEAR.—Thomas, *Practical German Grammar*, Part II., with conversations and the memorization of short poems ; Mosher, *Willkommen in Deutschland* ; Goethe, *Hermann und Dorothea* ; Schiller, *Der Neffe als Onkel*. (3)

JUNIOR YEAR.—Wesselhoeft, *German Conversation and Composition* ; Lessing, *Minna von Barnhelm* ; Grillparzer, *Die Ahnfrau* ; *Selections from Schiller's Ballads and Lyrics* (Rhoades) ; Moore, *History of German Literature*. As parallel reading, followed by an examination : Schiller, *Maria Stuart*. Conferences on topics of contemporary German literature and history. (3)

The books in this course may be changed from year to year.

### FRENCH.

FIRST YEAR (Sub-Freshman).—Fraser and Squair, *French Grammar* ; Aldrich and Foster, *French Reader* ; Written and oral exercises. (4)

FRESHMAN YEAR.—Fraser and Squair, *French Grammar*, Part II. ;

Dumas, *Le Chevalier de Maison-Rouge*; La Fontaine, *One Hundred Fables*; Labiche and Martin, *Le Voyage de Monsieur Perrichon*. (4)

SOPHOMORE YEAR.—Vreeland and Koren, *French Syntax and Composition*; Super, *Readings from French History*; Racine, *Les Plaideurs*; Hugo, *Ruy Blas*; Kastner and Atkins, *A Short History of French Literature*. As parallel reading, followed by examination: Feuillet, *Le Roman d'un Jeune Homme Pauvre*; Mérimée, *Colomba*. (3)

The books in this course are usually changed each year.

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## HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE.

This department includes European and American History, Civics, History of Civilization, Economics and Sociology. The courses are arranged so that the student may acquire a progressive appreciation of the past and at the same time develop some understanding of the organization and government of society at present. The work is not confined to the accumulation of facts. These subjects should afford mental discipline, and contribute to a broader culture and a sounder judgment; while the practical bearing appears in applying past experience to present problems. With this in view, daily attention is given to interpretation and logical classification of facts and principles.

### HISTORY.

For admission to the Freshman class in history students must show a fair knowledge of the leading facts in General History as well as the political history of the United States. The first year is devoted to amplifying the student's knowledge of events and conditions in western Europe. This course in modern history of continental Europe is followed by a short survey of English history. The constitutional history of the United States is traced from its origin in English institutions to our present problems of federal relations.

In the Junior course some attention is given to historical methods, to bibliography and historiography. The first term is devoted to the intensive study of some period in American history; the second term to a similar study of some topic in European history.



A short survey of the History of Civilization concludes the work in history.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

*First Term.*—West: *Modern History*. (4)

*Second Term.*—Coman and Kendall: *A History of England*. (4)

SOPHOMORE YEAR.

*Both Terms.*—Ashley: *American Government*. (2)

JUNIOR YEAR.

*First Term.*—Lecky: *The American Revolution*, and collateral readings on special sub-topics. (3)

*Second Term.*—The Protestant Reformation. Assigned readings from various volumes treating both the political and the ecclesiastical history of this period. Recitations, lectures, and reports on assigned topics. (3)

SENIOR YEAR.

*First Term.*—Guizot: *History of Civilization*. (2)

ECONOMICS.

The elementary course in Economics is intended as a brief survey of the whole field. The student is expected to acquire a vocabulary of economic terms, and to begin the study of the fundamental principles of economic theory.

The Senior course is more practical. Concrete examples are chosen from the experience of our country. Thus various theories are tested as to their application to modern economic conditions. Contemporary problems receive as much attention as time will allow. Among the sub-topics are: Government Ownership and Control of Public Utilities; Tariff Legislation; Immigration and Emigration; Corporations, "Trusts" and Monopolies; Monetary Questions; Capitalism and Pauperism; Child Labor; Factory Legislation; Strikes; Labor Unions, etc.

JUNIOR YEAR.

*Both Terms.*—Seager: *Introduction to Economics*. (2)

SENIOR YEAR.

*First Term.*—Bogart: *Economic History of the United States*. Supplementary readings and essays. (3)

*Second Term.*—Adams and Sumner: *Labor Problems*. Assigned readings and reports on special topics; or, Plehn: *Introduction to Public Finance*. Study of tax laws and treasury reports. (3)

These two courses are given in alternate years.



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### SOCIOLOGY.

The object in this course is not to study Sociology systematically, but rather to throw some light on other subjects in this department, and to consider some facts and principles with regard to human society which cannot well be treated in the other courses. Special attention is given to American social conditions.

#### SENIOR YEAR.

*Second Term.*—Giddings: *Elements of Sociology*. (2)

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### MORAL AND INTELLECTUAL PHILOSOPHY AND CHRISTIAN EVIDENCES.

The aim in this department is to lead the student to profound and independent thought. He is drilled in fundamental principles, taught to examine his own consciousness, and by its light to investigate the various systems of philosophy. Christian Evidences, Moral Philosophy, and the Philosophy of Religion receive due attention. Each member of the class is required to prepare several theses during the year.

#### JUNIOR CLASS.

*Both Terms.*—Davis's *Psychology*, supplemented by lectures. (2)

#### SENIOR CLASS.

*Psychology and Logic, Ethics, (2); Natural Theology, Evidences of Christianity, Philosophy of Religion, (3); History of Philosophy. (2)*

*Text-Books:* Davis's *Psychology*, Valentine's *Natural Theology*, Fisher's *Theistic and Christian Belief*, Bowne's *Ethics*, Weber's *History of Philosophy*, Fox's *Evidences of Future Life*.

Lectures, recitations, and essays.

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### MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY.

It is recognized in the general work of this department that its various courses are to cultivate in the student habits of systematic and accurate thinking, as well as to furnish knowledge needed in handling the practical problems that arise in his college work and in his future career. Such

habits, together with this knowledge, it is believed, will tend to bear fruit in the neatness, carefulness, and precision in the work and life of the thorough student.

Independent effort is greatly encouraged, and original solutions and demonstrations form an important part of each course. The student is introduced, according to his ability, to mathematical works beyond those of the course and to present-day work and workers in this department.

A course in general Astronomy, of two periods á week, is elective for Seniors. This course is intended to give such knowledge of the science as an educated person should possess.

Before entering the Freshman class, students are expected to have a good knowledge of Arithmetic, Elementary Algebra to Quadratics, and Plane Geometry.

#### FRESHMAN CLASS.

*First Term.*—Phillips and Fisher's Solid Geometry. (4)

*Second Term.*—Wells's Higher Algebra, completed. (4)

#### SOPHOMORE CLASS.

*First Term.*—Wells's Plane and Spherical Trigonometry. (3)

*Second Term.*—Smith and Gale's Analytic Geometry. (3)

#### JUNIOR CLASS.

*First Term.*—Smith and Gale's Analytic Geometry, completed. (3)

*Second Term.*—Barton's Surveying. (3)

#### SENIOR YEAR.

*Both Terms.*—Granville's Elements of Calculus. (3)

*Both Terms.*—Moulton's Astronomy. (2)

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### BIOLOGY.

In the instruction in this department two aims are kept in view: first, to give to all students useful knowledge of general cultural value; and secondly, to give to those desiring it preparation for work in professional schools or universities. The method of instruction combines lectures,

demonstrations, references to various standard works, study of text-books, recitations, and laboratory and field work.

In Human Physiology enough of the anatomy of each system of organs is studied to enable the student to understand their physiology, attention being given to function rather than to structure. The student is taught to regard the body as a working whole consisting of co-ordinated parts, and having in mind the essentials of physiology he is led to appreciate the fundamental principles of Hygiene.

The second term of the Sophomore year is devoted chiefly to the study of Botany. The course includes a study of the plant cell and protoplasm; of seeds and seedlings; of the root, stem, leaf, flower, and fruit of the higher plants; and of one or more typical plants from each main group of Cryptogams. Besides sufficient systematic work is required to learn the use of Keys and to become acquainted with some of the common flowering plants. The subjects of Ecology, Plant Distribution, etc., are given as much consideration as time will permit.

The Junior course in Biology is elective and presupposes the courses outlined above or a satisfactory equivalent. It consists principally of Zoölogy. Selected types from each of the great groups of animals, beginning with the lowest, are studied. During the first three quarters of the year special attention is given to the comparative anatomy and physiology of animals, while the last quarter is devoted more particularly to the embryology of the frog and the chick. This course is made the basis for introduction to many of the questions of philosophical zoölogy.

#### SOPHOMORE CLASS.

*First Term.*—Blaisdell's *Practical Physiology*. (3)

*Second Term.*—Bergen's *Foundations of Botany*; three periods weekly; Laboratory work twice a week; Laboratory fee, \$2, payable in advance; breakage extra.

#### JUNIOR CLASS.

*Both Terms.*—Thomson's *Outlines of Zoology*, three periods weekly throughout the year; Laboratory work five periods weekly; Laboratory fee, \$5, payable in advance; breakage extra.

## GEOLOGY.

The method of instruction is by means of text-books, lectures, examination and study of specimens and maps, and field work. The chief aim is to present the fundamental facts and principles of dynamical, structural, and historical geology.

The collections of minerals, fossils, and other geological specimens, more than 12,000 in number, have been obtained from all parts of the world, and are of great practical value in the work of instruction.

### SENIOR CLASS.

*Both Terms.*—Brigham's *Text-Book of Geology*. (2)

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## CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS.

The course in both Chemistry and Physics extends through the Junior and Senior years. The instruction is given by means of experimental lectures, individual laboratory work, and the study of text-books. The fundamental facts and laws are fully illustrated by experiments in the lectures.

The laboratory work, which is done under the personal supervision of the professor and his assistants, accompanies the lectures and recitations. The descriptions of the experiments are written up at the time they are made, and the note-books are left in the laboratory for criticism. A certain amount in the text-book is assigned for study each day. Recitations are held regularly on the lectures, the text assigned, and the laboratory work done. The practical applications of the subjects and their history receive adequate attention. Various references are made to original monographs and larger manuals, and papers are prepared and read from time to time. Excursions are taken to a number of industrial plants in Salem and Roanoke every year.

### CHEMISTRY.

In the Junior course, which is required for graduation, the whole year is devoted to General Inorganic Chemistry. The laboratory work follows in the main the directions con-

tained in the text-book at the end of each chapter, various omissions and additions being made. The experiments illustrate the principles of chemical reaction, demonstrate the fundamental laws of chemistry, show the methods of preparing representatives of the leading compounds, and train the student to observe and interpret chemical phenomena. Various commercial processes are carried out also in the laboratory work ; such as, the preparation of soda, baking powder, acid phosphate, soap, gunpowder, the reduction of ores, the electrolysis of silver and copper solutions, etc. At the end of the course the students are required to identify a number of compounds, to standardize a solution of potassium permanganate, and to determine volumetrically the per cent. of iron in a sample of iron ore.

The Senior course is devoted to the study of Organic Chemistry. Special reference is made in this course to physiological chemistry. The chemistry of foods, feeding, and agriculture receives attention. Organic Laboratory work accompanies this course. The second part of the course consists of the study of an advanced Inorganic Chemistry and a lecture course on the history of Chemistry.

Instead of the course in Organic and advanced Inorganic Chemistry as above outlined, a course in Industrial Chemistry may be offered, including a course in Qualitative Analysis.

All the chemistry required for entrance to the best medical colleges can be done during the Junior and Senior years at college.

A course in Physical Chemistry is given in the latter part of the Senior course in Physics, and is open to all who have taken the Junior year in Chemistry and Physics.

#### JUNIOR CLASS.

Remsen's College Chemistry and Laboratory Manual.

Three times weekly; laboratory work twice a week from 3.30 to 5.20 p. m.; Laboratory fee, \$5, payable in advance ; breakage extra.

#### SENIOR YEAR.

Remsen's Organic Chemistry (completed) ; Orndorff's Organic Preparations ; Newth's Inorganic Chemistry with Lectures on the



History of Chemistry, and references to Venable's History of Chemistry ; Noyes's Qualitative Analysis ; Thorp's Industrial Chemistry, or Lassar-Cohn's Chemistry of Daily Life (used in alternate years). Prescott and Johnson's Qualitative Chemical Analysis.

Class, twice a week ; Laboratory work, 4 periods a week. Laboratory fee for Organic Preparations, \$2.50 ; Qualitative Analysis, \$2 ; other courses according to work done ; breakage extra.

### PHYSICS.

The course in Physics in the Junior year emphasizes the fundamental laws and concepts of the science. Special attention is given to the illustration and deduction of general laws and to the expression of them in mathematical formulae. Considerable time is spent in applying these formulae to the solution of problems. In the first term an elementary text-book is used to give a general survey of the subject. This is followed in the second term by the study of an advanced text-book on Heat, Magnetism, and Electricity.

In the first term of the Senior year the subjects of Mechanics, Light, and Sound will be studied in an advanced text-book, completing the advanced course begun in the second term of the Junior class. The laboratory work will consist of quantitative determinations selected in part from various manuals and in part dictated by the professor in charge. The second term will be devoted to the consideration of selected topics with references to larger manuals, original memoirs, and current journals, preparation of papers being required.

### JUNIOR CLASS.

Gage's Principles of Physics ; Carhart's University Physics—Heat, Magnetism, Electricity ; Coleman's Laboratory Manual ; Selections from Ames and Bliss's and Gage's Manuals.

Class, three times a week ; Laboratory exercise, five periods a week ; Laboratory fee, \$3.

### SENIOR CLASS.

Carhart's University Physics—Mechanics, Sound, Light ; Van Devanter's Physical Chemistry ; Ames and Bliss's, Sabine's Laboratory Manual.

Class, twice a week ; Laboratory, three periods ; Laboratory fee, \$3.



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## EDUCATION.

Ever since its foundation the College has taken an interest in popular education. From year to year a large number of its students and graduates have taken up the vocation of teaching. For the purpose of giving such students as are looking forward to the teacher's profession special training for their work, the Trustees have established the Department of Education. The object of this department is to give the students a course of instruction in the history and science of teaching. The course in the History of Education includes a study of selections from the writings of the great educators of ancient and modern times. The study of the principles and methods of education is based on a brief course in educational psychology. This work is followed by a study of school management. The course is made elective in the Junior and Senior years, but it is open to all the students of the College who have sufficient preliminary training to pursue it to advantage.

History of Education (Painter); Great Pedagogical Essays (Painter); Elements of Pedagogy (White); Art of School Management (Baldwin).

In addition to the foregoing works, the students in the graduate department have read Spencer's Education and De Guimps' Pestalozzi: His Life and Work. (3).

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## BIBLE STUDY.

In the Freshman, Sophomore, and Junior classes the systematic study of the English Bible is pursued throughout the year as a part of the prescribed work for graduation. The Freshman work consists of a study of the life of Christ. In the Sophomore year the History of the Apostolic Church is studied, and Juniors devote the time to Old Testament History.

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## FINE ARTS.

In order to give students who desire it an opportunity to add to their knowledge of Literature some acquaintance

with the other arts of Architecture, Sculpture, Painting, and Music, a short course in the history of these subjects with abundant illustration has been included in the Senior Electives.

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### ELOCUTION AND PUBLIC SPEAKING.

In this class an effort is made in the Sophomore year to supply that fundamental training in reading and speaking which every educated man needs, and to which so little attention is given in many public and private preparatory schools. No effort is made to develop elocutionists. The fundamental principles of good expression in conversation, reading, declaiming, and public speaking are taught, and much individual drill is afforded in gesture, manner of delivery, quality of voice, proper breathing, enunciation, pronunciation, etc. The more common errors in delivery are thoroughly considered, and the most important defects of each member of the class are corrected as far as possible. During the second term, individual drill is given in extemporaneous delivery, every student being required to deliver an extemporaneous exercise every week. The final examination consists in part of an extemporaneous exercise on a subject assigned in the examination room.

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### PARTIAL AND SPECIAL COURSES.

In special cases, students are permitted to elect with the approval of the Faculty such studies in any of the Departments of Instruction as they may be found prepared to carry forward to advantage. No option is allowed, however, with respect to English, all students being required to pursue this study, unless excused from doing so on account of marked proficiency in it. Students who pursue Partial or Special courses recite in the College classes, unless they are unprepared in some or all subjects for the regular classes. Instruction in work preparatory to the Freshman is provided for those who need it. This instruction is given by the

regular professors and instructors of the College. Students taking these courses enjoy all advantages of the College, including the library and the literary societies.

Besides the regular College classes instruction is provided in the following subjects: Latin, Greek, English, Mathematics, Elementary Natural Science, History, and Penmanship.

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### PHYSICAL TRAINING.

Two large rooms have been fitted up with light gymnastic apparatus, and the use of this, together with instruction in physical training, is free to the students. All students are advised to take regular exercise in gymnastics, outdoor sports, walks, etc. Vigorous young men, especially those accustomed to active outdoor life in the country, will find it important in the preservation of their health to take judicious exercise regularly, while they accustom themselves to the new conditions of college life.

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### COMMERCIAL COURSE.

The Commercial Department is intended to meet the wants of that large class of young men who wish to carry forward their literary studies and at the same time prepare themselves thoroughly for business pursuits. It is also suited to those who wish to prepare for business in a short time, and who desire, during such preparation, to enjoy the literary advantages of a college; such as, a large library, a good reading room, and excellent literary societies. All students in this department are advised to enter regular College classes in English and Mathematics.

Students in the Commercial Course pay the same fees as are paid by those in the College classes, and have the privilege of attending any of those classes, without extra charge. The Commercial Course is open, also, without extra charge, to students in any of the College classes.

In the Commercial Course, as well as in the other depart-

ments of instruction, a high standard of thoroughness is maintained. Young men are advised to spend an entire session of nine months in the Commercial Course. When this is impracticable and the student enters well prepared, he may, by diligent study, complete Book-keeping in one term.

A certificate of proficiency in business methods is given to any student who satisfactorily completes the course of study, provided he has also completed the Freshman Course in English.

### COURSE OF STUDY.

**BOOK-KEEPING.**—Double and Single Entry are thoroughly taught by practice in keeping sets of books, such as are used in actual business. While studying the theory of Book-keeping the student is given private help, whenever he needs it, and is required to write up set after set of books, until he has obtained a thorough and intelligent knowledge of the principles of Book-keeping. He is required to make off trial balances and abstracts of his ledger, showing the exact condition of his business.

Special attention is given to the rules for finding errors, and students are required to take books in which errors have been made and to correct them.

**BANKING.**—The object of this course is to acquaint the student with the methods of making and recording transactions peculiar to the banking business. In a special office arranged for this work, the student records in books similar to those used in banks, not imaginary transactions but matter furnished by the students themselves in their daily business practice. He deposits money and checks, draws drafts, discounts notes, leaves notes and drafts for collection, purchases exchange—in fact, performs all the transactions that occur in regular business life. A sufficient number of students are appointed from time to time to carry out all the different operations of the bank, and they are continued in this work till they can perform it satisfactorily, make the proper records, and balance and prove the work. A special college currency is used.

**BUSINESS PRACTICE.**—All the departments in this course work together to introduce the students into the actual practice of business life, and every operation carried on is just as it will be found on entering the business office or counting room. The value of this practical work can scarcely be overestimated.

As special assistance is rendered the student whenever it is needed, he is enabled to complete the course in the shortest time in which the work may be done thoroughly. The Business Hall is open for work during all the recitation hours of each day.

**ARITHMETIC.**—Practical and Commercial. The course in Commer-

cial Arithmetic embraces everything required in any mercantile business ; including, also, Banking, Insurance, Custom House Methods, Stocks and Bonds, Investments, Taxes, etc. Special attention is given to rapid addition.

COMMERCIAL LAW—embracing Property, Partnerships, Corporations, Principal and Agent, Contracts, Negotiable Paper, Guaranty and Surety, Insurance, Assignments, Liens, etc.

The student is required to write, from memory, many of the ordinary business forms ; such as, promissory notes, drafts, due bills, etc., and to have a practical knowledge of all commercial transactions.

BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE.—In the transactions of the Business Practice Course, the student is required to carry on the correspondence incident thereto, writing letters of his own composition. The proper mode of constructing a good business letter, the importance of brevity and clearness, and the best manner of folding and placing in the envelope, are taught.

PENMANSHIP is thoroughly taught by a competent instructor.

#### BUSINESS COURSE.

Counting-house Bookkeeping	Penmanship
Banking	Commercial Arithmetic
Business Forms	Commercial Law
Business Correspondence	Spelling

#### COURSE IN STENOGRAPHY AND TYPEWRITING.

The growing demand for Shorthand and Typewriting in the counting-room and other departments of business, as well as in the professions, has warranted us in providing a teacher for this department. We therefore offer a thorough course in these studies to young men and women who desire such training.

SHORTHAND.—The system of Shorthand used at the College is based on the Pitmanic, which, it is estimated, is used by eighty per cent. of the stenographers in this country. For the following reasons it is the best system :

1. It contains the results of the experience of practical reporters and many of the best known authors.
2. It is much shorter than many other systems, because there are fewer characters to be committed to memory.
3. It is much more easily read on account of the simple and distinct formation of the outlines. A large percentage



of those who study other systems are confessedly unable to read their own notes, but every student who writes this system can read his notes without difficulty.

The reporting style is taken up by the student at the beginning, and all that is essential in regard to vowels or position is taught in a few brief lessons.

**TYPEWRITING.**—Students in this as in the Shorthand department are drilled thoroughly in spelling, punctuation, paragraphing and other requirements necessary to make them efficient in office work. The department is equipped with a number of the best standard typewriters. The essentials of this study are accuracy, neatness, and rapidity; and these are acquired only by patient, careful practice. Ample work is given to accomplish this end.

An extra fee of \$5 per term is charged for use of machine.

#### SHORTHAND AND TYPEWRITING COURSE.

Shorthand	Spelling
Typewriting	Letter-Press Copying
Letter Writing	Legal Forms
Punctuation	Care of Typewriter

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## FACILITIES FOR INSTRUCTION.

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### THE COLLEGE LIBRARY.

The College library, arranged in the Bittle Memorial Building and the annex, contains about 24,000 volumes, a number of valuable books having been recently added. It is already one of the most valuable, for its size, in the South, and is being annually increased by donations and purchases. There are many rare works in the collection, and many books from two hundred to four hundred years old, the oldest being a Latin Bible, printed on vellum, in 1477. This library is designed principally for the use of the Faculty and College officers, resident graduates, and the students of the institution, subject to rules established by the Faculty. It is well supplied in the Department of Biography, Civil and Ecclesiastical History, Economics, English Literature, Pe-



riodical Literature, Fiction, Poetry, Travels, Natural Science, Mathematics, Ancient Classics, Moral, Intellectual, and Political Science, Theology, Commentaries, Encyclopædias, Dictionaries, and Lexicons, Religious and Literary Miscellany, etc.

Oil portraits of President Bittle, and Col. G. B. Board, late President of the Board of Trustees, and the late Henry J. Steere, two generous benefactors of the College, have been placed in the library. There are also in it class-groups of graduates, beginning with the year 1871.

### REFERENCE LIBRARY AND READING-ROOM.

The annex to the library building, rendered necessary by the increase in the number of books and the introduction of improved methods of study in several departments of the College, was completed and furnished in 1894 as a reference library and reading-room. The annex is built of pressed brick, in Gothic style, to correspond with the main building. The main library was erected in 1879. It is 30 x 60 feet, and has a gallery around the entire interior. The large room of the annex, 30 x 35 feet, is used as a reference library, and is provided with neatly covered study tables. The west wing, which is the librarian's office, is also used as an anteroom for hats, overcoats, umbrellas, etc. The east wing is the magazine and newspaper room. Sliding doors connect the several rooms. The annex doubles the ground-floor space of the library. The entire length of the building is 95 feet; the width, 30 feet; and through the wings of the annex, 72 feet.

The main library contains about 19,500 volumes, and the reference library 4,500 volumes, making a total of 24,000. The reference library contains 1,900 bound volumes of leading reviews and magazines, which are readily accessible by means of Poole's *Index to Periodical Literature* (6 large volumes), and the "*A. L. A.*" *Index to General Literature*. In the reading-room there are kept on file about 40 magazines and reviews and a large number of daily and weekly papers—secular, religious, literary, educational, scientific, etc.

The annex is open for reading and study a part of every day, except Sunday, during the session. The books in the main library are also available for use. Students are permitted to take books, magazines, and reviews to their rooms.

### THE CHEMICAL LABORATORY.

The laboratory for general chemistry is a large room on the third floor of the main building. It is fitted with 30 desks and lockers, sinks, gas chambers, cases for apparatus, etc. A small room adjoining is arranged for such experiments as produce offensive fumes. There is also another small room adapted for advanced work in chemistry. The recitation or lecture room adjoins both the chemical and physical laboratories. It is well arranged with gas hood, cases, sink, etc., and is admirably adapted to its purpose. The apparatus and chemicals are sufficient for ordinary work and demonstration.

### THE PHYSICAL LABORATORY.

The physical laboratory consists of two large front rooms on the third floor of the main building. Besides these, there is a small communicating room arranged as a dark room for experiments in optics and photography. One of the large rooms can be darkened and used for projections, a portelumière with projecting apparatus being fitted to a front window. To avoid troublesome vibration in accurate measurements, this part of the building is of very substantial construction.

### BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY AND MUSEUM OF MINERALOGY AND GEOLOGY.

This occupies the eastern half of the third story of the main building. The main room is very large and well lighted, and serves as a class-room and laboratory; it is also provided with cases for the geological collections. An adjoining room contains cases for biological materials, microscopes and apparatus, and is also supplied with running water and aquaria for plants and animals.

# SCHEDULE OF CLASSES.

DAYS.	8.45	9.30	9.45	10.30	11.15	12	2	2.45	
Monday.	Jr. Biol. Lab.		Jr. Biol. Lab.	F. German. Jr. Biol. Lab.	F. Bible. So. Math.	F. Greek. Jr. Psychol. Sr. Math.	F. Math. Jr. Biology. Sr. Evidences.	So. Civics. Jr. Math. Sr. Pedagogy.	Jr. Biol. Lab.
Tuesday.	F. Latin. Jr. Pol. Econ. Sr. Evidences.		F. English. So. Civics. Jr. Latin. Jr. German.	F. German. So. German. Jr. Greek.	F. History. So. Greek. Jr. Biology. Sr. Fine Arts.	So. English. Jr. Psychol. Sr. Economics. Sr. Math.	So. Biology. Jr. Math. Sr. English.	F. Math. So. French.	Phys. Lab.
Wednesday.	F. English. So. Math. Jr. Latin. Jr. German.		So. Latin. Jr. Greek. Sr. Economics.	F. History. So. French.	F. Latin. So. Greek. Jr. Math. Sr. Physics.	F. Greek. F. French. Jr. English. Sr. Psychol.	So. Biology. Jr. History. Sr. Evidences.	F. Math. Jr. Chemistry. Sr. Pedagogy.	Chem. Lab.
Thursday.	F. German. So. German. Jr. Math.		So. Math. Jr. Physics. Sr. Civilization.	F. English. So. French.	F. Math. So. Elocution. Jr. English. Sr. Psychol.	So. Latin. Jr. Greek. Sr. Geology.	F. French. Jr. Biology. Jr. History. Sr. Physics.	So. Biology. Jr. Chemistry. Sr. Astronomy. Sr. Hist. Philos.	Chem. Lab.
Friday.	F. Latin. Jr. History. Sr. Pedagogy.		F. German. So. German. Sr. Civilization.	F. Greek. F. French. Jr. Physics. Sr. English.	F. English. So. Bible. Sr. Math. Sr. Fine Arts.	So. Latin. Sr. Geology. Sr. Hist. Philos.	So. English. Jr. Bible. Sr. Chemistry.	F. History. Jr. Chemistry. Sr. Astronomy.	
Saturday.	F. Greek. Jr. English. Sr. Chemistry.		F. Latin. Jr. German.	F. French. So. Greek. Jr. Physics. Sr. Economics.	So. English. Jr. Pol. Econ.	Fr. History. Jr. Latin. Sr. English.			

## RELIGIOUS AND MORAL CULTURE.

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The Faculty and students assemble in the College chapel at half past nine o'clock in the morning of each recitation day, except Monday, for religious worship, consisting of music, reading of Scripture, and prayer. Students are required to attend these exercises in the chapel.

Students are expected to attend religious worship in town at least once on Sunday. In attending church and Sunday-school, they have choice among six denominations. Bible classes of College students are organized in various Sunday-schools of the town; and there are young people's societies of various kinds in the churches of Salem. The pastors of these churches take a special interest in the religious welfare of the students.

All students have the privilege of attending a weekly religious service on Tuesday evenings, conducted by members of the Young Men's Christian Association. The Association also maintains a number of classes for the systematic study of the Bible.

The moral and religious tone of the College is such as to encourage students in doing right. Many men ascribe the beginning of a better life to the good influences exerted upon them during their connection with Roanoke College.

Parents who send their sons to Roanoke may do so fully assured that they will not only have the watchful care and guidance of the Faculty, but that they will also be under good moral, social, and religious influences.

## EXAMINATIONS AND GRADUATION.

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Examinations, generally written, are given at stated intervals, and are made sufficiently rigid to test the student's knowledge of the studies pursued. Reviews of work done are given before examination except when manifestly unnecessary or inadvisable.

Examinations and recitations are graded on a scale of which 100 is the maximum. An average grade of not less than 75 is required for class advancement in each study. In promoting students to the higher classes, general literary culture will also be considered.

The results of examinations, combined with general class standing and attendance on recitations and lectures, decide the class rank of each student. In determining a student's class rank, the daily grade is given twice the value of the grade obtained on examination.

Students found very deficient in any study will not be permitted to continue in the same class.

Deficiency at the close of the first term will not, however, bar from class advancement at the end of the session, provided such deficiency shall have been removed during the second term.

Absence from an examination, except for reasons of absolute necessity, is considered a serious delinquency. Such absence, unless excused for good reason by a vote of the Faculty, will debar the delinquent from class advancement. A fee will be charged for extra examinations.

By action of the students the Honor System has been adopted, and any student who shall be detected in the use of unfair means on examinations will be dismissed from College.

Students found deficient in one or more studies at the end of the year are notified of this fact, and conditioned for re-examination at the opening of the next session. Those found generally deficient will not be permitted to enter a higher class.



## EXAMINATIONS FOR GRADUATION.

A subject for a graduating thesis is assigned to each member of the Senior class before the Christmas recess. He is required to hand by March 1st an outline of it to the professor in whose department the subject is assigned, and to complete the thesis and hand it to the Professor of English by the middle of April. Subjects are assigned to members of the class for speeches on Commencement Day. The examination of candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Arts ends on the third Saturday before Commencement.

A candidate whose average grade for the last trimester does not fall below ninety-five, is graduated with a **FIRST DISTINCTION**; and a candidate whose grade falls below ninety-five, but not below ninety, is graduated with a **SECOND DISTINCTION**. First-year work in language will not be counted in awarding such distinctions.

For the degree of A. B. a grade of not less than 80 in English or 75 in any study, with a general average of not less than 80, is required. The moral character of candidates for graduation is also taken into consideration.

## MASTER OF ARTS.

After studying a year at the College, a Bachelor of Arts may become a candidate for the Master's degree. He will be required to have at least fifteen recitations a week or equivalent work in such studies as he did not pursue or complete in his work for the A. B. He will also be required to write a thesis and a number of essays on subjects assigned.

For the degree of A. M. a grade of not less than 80 in any study, with a general average of not less than 85, is required.

The degree of Master of Arts may be conferred also, not earlier than three years after graduation, on graduates who continue their studies elsewhere or enter upon professional life, and who present a satisfactory thesis on a subject approved by the Faculty. Such theses should be presented by the first of April.

The fee for this diploma is five dollars.



## PRIZES AND HONORS.

### PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.

This prize scholarship is awarded annually to that member of the Junior class who has the highest class standing in English Language and Literature.

This scholarship covers the tuition fee during the Senior year.

### TRUSTEES MEDAL IN MATHEMATICS.

The Trustees of the College have established a gold medal to be annually awarded, by a committee selected for that purpose, to that member of the Junior or Senior class who sustains the best examination in Mathematics.

### FACULTY MEDAL IN GREEK.

The Faculty of the College have established a gold medal, to be annually awarded by a committee to that member of the Junior Greek class who sustains the best examination in Greek.

### SOCIETY MEDAL IN ORATORY.

The literary societies jointly offer a gold medal for superiority in Oratory. At a primary contest, held in the halls of the societies on the second Saturday in April, three contestants from each society are selected by a committee to speak at the final contest. This contest is held on Monday evening of Commencement week, and the medal is awarded by a committee of five gentlemen selected by the contestants.

### CONDITIONS OF CONTESTING.

Only students pursuing a regular course may contest for the prizes in English, Greek, and Mathematics.

Any member of either literary society who ranks above the Sophomore class, may enter the contest for the medal in Oratory, subject to conditions imposed by the societies.

No student is permitted to contest more than once for the same prize.

No student who is on probation, or who has been noticeably delinquent in the discharge of his duty during the session, or who neglects his regular college work with a view to securing a prize, will be permitted to become a contestant. Failure to pass in two studies will be regarded as indicating delinquency in duty.

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## CLASS DISTINCTIONS.

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1. A student whose average grade for the third trimester does not fall below ninety-five, is awarded a **FIRST DISTINCTION**.

2. A student whose average grade for the third trimester falls below ninety-five, but not below ninety, is awarded a **SECOND DISTINCTION**.

A class distinction will not, however, be awarded to any student who has been on probation at any time during the session ; who has more than five demerits or five unexcused marks recorded against him for the session ; or who was conditioned on any study ; or whose average grade for the first trimester was more than five lower and for the second trimester more than three lower than that required for a distinction at the end of the session.

The names of students who win distinctions are announced and certificates of distinction awarded on Commencement Day. The names of students thus distinguished are placed on the honor roll in the catalogue of the next session.

## REGULATIONS.

### SESSIONS AND TERMS.

The annual session begins on the Wednesday nearest the middle of September and closes on the Wednesday after the second Monday in June.

The session is divided into two terms of four and a half months each. The first term begins with the session and continues to the end of January. The second term begins on the first of February and closes with the session.

By action of the Board of Trustees, the Christmas recess begins on the twenty-third of December and ends on the second of January.

The national Thanksgiving Day and Good Friday are given as holidays.

### MATRICULATION.

Students applying for admission into the institution will be furnished with a copy of the Regulations of the College ; and, upon presenting satisfactory evidence of good moral character and of compliance with the terms of admission, will be permitted to matriculate by signing the usual pledge to obey the regulations of the institution.

Applicants for admission are expected to report to the chairman of the Faculty within twenty-four hours after their arrival.

Students should be present the first day of the session and remain during the nine months.

### ORDER AND DISCIPLINE.

The charter of the College gives the Faculty the power to enforce the regulations of the institution. While insisting on a proper observance of these rules, it is their earnest aim to inculcate the principle of acting from a high sense of duty, rather than from the mere constraints of authority. By com-

bining kind admonition with firmness in the enforcement of the rules of the College, discipline is maintained in the manner most conducive to the interest of the students generally and not infrequently to the reformation of those inclined to idleness and dissipation. The Faculty recognize the importance of preserving a wholesome moral atmosphere in the College community ; and to this end they will, by letter to his parent or guardian, request the withdrawal of any student whose influence is known to be pernicious by reason of immorality, disorderly conduct, persistent idleness, or any other sufficient cause.

It is the constant aim of the Faculty to encourage in every possible manner a spirit of earnest work and true manliness. To build up a noble character is regarded as the highest function of education.

### REQUIREMENTS AND PROHIBITIONS.

1. No student shall have fewer than eighteen nor more than twenty-five recitations a week without special permission from the Faculty.

2. No student will be permitted to discontinue or change studies without permission from the chairman of the committee on studies.

3. Students are required to be punctual and regular in attending recitations and chapel exercises. When absences are unavoidable they must be accounted for at the end of the College week in which they occur ; otherwise one or more marks will be retained as a penalty for neglect. Excuses must be written and must be presented in person to the chairman of the Faculty at the regular excuse period on Thursday afternoon from 3:30 to 4 o'clock. The College week is reckoned from Friday to Thursday, inclusive.

4. When sickness is repeatedly offered as a reason for absence a physician's certificate will be required.

5. Special work or a special examination may be required of students who miss the equivalent of two or more weeks' work in any subject during a quarter.

6. Class attendance in all cases affects class standing, and as many as ten absences from recitation, excused or unexcused, will subject the student to investigation by the chairman of the Faculty.

7. Students who have been on probation at any time during the session, or who have against them more than five unexcused absences or demerits combined will be debarred from class distinction.

8. When a student has as many as four unexcused absences from class or chapel during a given term he will be admonished by the chairman of the Faculty and his parent or guardian will be notified; and when the number of such absences reaches eight his name will be dropped from the roll.

9. Discipline is administered both for misconduct and for neglect of work. It may take the form of admonition, demerits, correspondence with parents or guardian, summoning before the Faculty, probation, enforced withdrawal, or formal expulsion, according to the degree of the offense.

10. Hazing and other forms of unkind treatment of students are forbidden.

11. Visiting pool or billiard rooms or saloons at any time during the session is forbidden.

12. Drinking intoxicating liquors at any time during the session or bringing them into the rooms of students is prohibited. Any student who shall become intoxicated will thereby sever his connection with the College.

13. Students will be held responsible for disorderly behavior in their rooms.

14. All damage to College property will be assessed upon the students as a body unless paid for by those doing the damage.

15. A fee of one dollar will be charged for all special examinations except in the case of protracted sickness.

16. Students who absent themselves from examination, except for reasons previously approved, will be readmitted to classes only under special conditions, including increased fees for examination.



17. All places of rooming and boarding must be approved by the Faculty.

18. Students will not be permitted to board or room at hotels or public boarding houses.

19. After selecting rooms students will not be permitted to change them without previous permission from the chairman of the Faculty.

20. The written consent of parent or guardian must accompany an application for permission to be absent from College for any considerable time or distance. Students wishing to go farther than five miles from the Institution, even for a brief time, must have previous permission from the chairman of the Faculty.

21. For the giving of dramatic and minstrel performances special permission must be secured from the chairman of the Faculty before rehearsals are begun. The request must be signed by the manager, and must include a statement of the character and object of the performance and a list of those expecting to take part.

22. Discretionary power is vested in the Faculty to meet all cases not provided for in these Regulations.

NOTE.—The honor system, as adopted and maintained by the students of Roanoke College, is approved by the Faculty, and its requirements are recognized as a part of the College discipline.

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## REPORTS.

Reports are sent to parents and guardians after each examination. These reports give the average grade of the student in each study pursued; his delinquencies in attending recitations, lectures, and chapel; number of demerits received; general deportment; and any other facts deemed advisable by the Faculty. The reports furnish parents and guardians such information as will enable them, by judicious commendation, to encourage faithful students in their work; and, when necessary, to co-operate with the Faculty in their efforts to restrain others from idle habits and disorderly conduct.



## EXPENSES.

The College fees are due at the beginning of each term, and must be paid at that time, unless some other satisfactory arrangement is made. Money intended for the payment of these fees should be sent to the treasurer of the Faculty, Prof. L. McReynolds. Unless this is done, the Faculty will not be responsible for it.

### COLLEGE FEES.

	A TERM.	A SESSION.
Tuition fee . . . . .	\$25 00	\$50 00
Incidental fee (for general College Expenses) . .	5 00	10 00
Library fee . . . . .	1 00	2 00

The tuition fee for the second term of the Senior year is \$30, which includes Diplomas to those graduating.

Each student is required, on admission, to deposit with the Treasurer of the Faculty a contingent fee of \$3. As this amount is returned at the end of the session, less any charge entered for damage to College property, it is not included in the summary of actual expenses.

There will be no abatement of fees except in cases of illness sufficiently protracted to prevent a student from continuing his studies in the same class during the session. Students who are suspended or expelled forfeit their fees for the remainder of the term.

Candidates for the ministry who bring satisfactory certificates of their fitness and worth, maintain a consistent character, and show proper diligence in their work, are charged only half the regular tuition fee. The sons of clergymen actually engaged as pastors or teachers, are admitted on the same terms. A candidate who fails to enter the ministry, will be required to pay the fees remitted.

## ROOMS AND BOARD.

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### 1—ROOMS.

Good furnished rooms with or without heat can be rented near the College. Some unfurnished rooms can also be had. Students who rent rooms can arrange to take meals in private families or in one of the boarding clubs.

Furnished rooms, with heat and light and servants' attention to room, will cost from \$2 to \$3 a month for each of two occupants. A few unfurnished rooms can be had at a lower price.

### 2—BOARD.

IN CLUBS.—There are two Boarding-clubs—one kept on the College grounds and the other near the College. The boarders take their meals in a dining room, where a lady is in charge and the order is good. At the beginning of each month, each boarder pays in advance his share of the expense for the month.

The average cost of board in the clubs this year has been about \$9 a month.

The manner of living does not affect the social standing of a young man at the College or in Salem. There is a general disposition to encourage those whose circumstances render it necessary for them to practice economy.

IN FAMILIES.—Good board can be had in the families of professors and in other approved families near the College.

Board (meals only) \$11 to \$12.50 a month.

### 3—ROOMS AND BOARD IN FAMILIES.

Students may take furnished rooms and board in families approved by the Faculty.

Board (including furnished room, fuel, and lights), \$13.50 to \$17 a month.

### SUMMARY OF NECESSARY EXPENSES.

Table board, nine months, in a club .	\$ 80	In a family \$ 95 to \$108
Tuition fee, nine months . . . . .	50	50 to 50
Incidental fee, nine months . . . . .	10	10 to 10
Room rent and heat, nine months . . .	22	22 to 32
Library fee, nine months . . . . .	2	2 to 2
Washing, nine months . . . . .	9	9 to 9
Total for nine months . . . . .	\$173	\$188 to \$211

The necessary expenses of a student who lodges and boards in a family will range from \$197 to \$215.

### BOOKS.

The cost of books depends so much upon the studies pursued that it is difficult to make any trustworthy estimates. Books are sold to the students at the publisher's list prices. Many young men economize by purchasing second-hand books, which may generally be bought at low prices and resold when no longer needed.

### RECEPTION OF STUDENTS.

New students may be assured of a kind and friendly reception from the Faculty and students of the College and also from the people of Salem. A reception committee appointed by the students themselves will meet new-comers on their arrival at the railroad station during the first week of the session and at other times to aid them in selecting rooms, room-mates, and boarding-houses, and to show them other timely courtesies. Everything will be done to make new students feel that they are among friends.

The next session of the College will begin on Wednesday morning, September 15th. Special exercises will be held in the College chapel, including an opening address by a speaker invited for that occasion. All students should be present on the opening day if possible.

The literary societies of the College will have special public exercises in their halls on Saturday evening, September 18th.

## SCHOLARSHIPS.

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The generosity of friends of the College enables the Faculty to offer to needy and deserving students a limited amount of aid, mainly in scholarships covering tuition fees for one year. In very deserving cases a scholarship may be renewed from year to year. A scholarship will be withdrawn whenever the holder shows a lack of appreciation of its privileges by neglecting his studies or by being guilty of serious misconduct.

All applicants for aid should present testimonials of good moral character, studious, industrious, and economical habits, and willingness to help themselves.

The Faculty will do all they can to encourage and aid worthy students who wish to attend Roanoke College. Such persons are invited to correspond with the Faculty.

### WATSON-WELLS MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP.

The Watson-Wells Memorial Scholarship was founded in 1892, by Mr. A. E. Watson, of Marlin, Texas, who gave \$1,000 in memory of his son Armistead Churchill Watson and Russell Lewis Wells, son of the late Professor S. C. Wells, Ph. D., LL. D., of the College. The income pays the tuition fee of a worthy student.

### AUCHMUTY SCHOLARSHIP.

In 1897, the Auchmuty Scholarship was endowed by Mrs. Richard T. Auchmuty, of New York City, who gave \$1,000 for this purpose. The income pays the tuition fee of a needy and deserving student.

### AUSTIN SCHOLARSHIPS.

Twenty-two Austin Scholarships for needy and deserving students have been established with the fund of \$26,500 realized by the College in the settlement of the bequests of \$30,000 left by the late Edward Austin, of Boston, in 1898. Each of these scholarships covers the tuition fee of \$50.

### **GEORGE AND KATHERINE GOSE MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP.**

In 1907, Mr. and Mrs. John P. Gose, of Burke's Garden, Virginia, gave \$1,000 to endow a scholarship in memory of his father and mother, George and Katherine Gose. The income pays the tuition fee of an indigent and deserving student for the ministry.

### **DOCIA VIRGINIA BONHAM SCHOLARSHIP.**

The Docia Virginia Bonham scholarship was founded in 1907 by Mr. H. L. Bonham, of Chilhowie, Virginia, who gave \$1,000 in memory of his wife, Docia Virginia Bonham. The income pays the tuition fee of a worthy student for the ministry.

### **GLOSBRENNER V. YONCE SCHOLARSHIP.**

In 1907, Mr. Ivan V. Yonce, of the Board of Trustees of Roanoke College, Salem, Virginia, gave \$1,000 to endow a scholarship in memory of his brother, Glosbrenner Victor Yonce (class of '77). The income pays the tuition fee of a deserving student.

### **THOMAS H. COOPER SCHOLARSHIP.**

In 1907, Mr. Thomas H. Cooper, a former student of the college, of Salem, Va., gave \$1,000 to endow a scholarship the income from which is used to pay the tuition of an indigent and deserving student.

### **UNIVERSITY SCHOLARSHIPS.**

A number of valuable scholarships to several of the leading universities are available for graduates of the College. Applications should be made early in January.



## SUGGESTIONS TO PATRONS.

### EXPENSES.

It has always been the aim of the Trustees and the Faculty of Roanoke College to provide the best facilities for acquiring a liberal education, and so to control the necessary expenses of students that young men of slender means might not be debarred from the advantages offered by the Institution. How well they have succeeded may be seen by carefully comparing the wide range of studies and facilities of instruction with the small outlay necessary for the enjoyment of these advantages. The aim of the College is not to make money, but to do good by helping young men to prepare for useful living. All the fees paid by the students fall far short of the amount required to meet the current expenses of the College. Every student, therefore, receives much more than he pays for.

Students need very little money beyond the estimated expenses. A too liberal allowance not only encourages a useless waste of money, but also leads to a waste of time. When pocket-money is furnished too freely, it becomes a temptation to extravagance and even dissipation.

The Faculty advise that funds be placed with the treasurer to meet the necessary expenses of students, with explicit instructions as to the objects of expenditure and the amount to be allowed for pocket-money. In this way extravagant tendencies may be checked and a full statement of disbursements may be rendered. The treasurer makes no charge for this service.

The laws of Virginia prohibit the crediting of students who are minors. Patrons are requested not to permit their sons to buy on credit in Salem except when absolutely necessary, and then to limit the amount in order to guard against extravagant and often useless purchases.

Unless patrons act on the foregoing suggestions, the Faculty cannot control the expenses of students, and cannot be held responsible for them.



### THE REGULAR COURSE.

Long experience has convinced the Faculty that a regular course of study for graduation has advantages over any partial or select course. The Faculty advise, therefore, that students enter a regular College class, even when they do not expect to graduate. Should they afterward decide to complete the course, they will not have to regret, as partial-course students often do, that a study required for graduation has been entirely neglected. Besides, it must be remembered that partial-course students often spend time and money enough to graduate, if they had taken a regular course on entering College.

Parents and guardians are requested to consult the Faculty before expressing a willingness for their sons or wards to change or discontinue studies.

### TIME OF ENTERING.

Students should, by all means, be present on the first day of the session. A week or two lost at the beginning of the session is frequently the cause of embarrassment throughout the year. The Faculty cannot too earnestly urge this important fact upon the attention of parents.

By action of the Trustees, the Christmas recess begins on the twenty-third of December and ends on the second of January. As this time is sufficient for recreation, the Faculty earnestly request that parents and guardians will not encourage students to leave the College at Christmas for long visits to the neglect of their studies.

It is especially requested that patrons will not, for slight cause, ask permission for students to withdraw from the College before the final examinations.

## GENERAL INFORMATION.

### LOCATION.

Roanoke College is fortunate in its location. The Roanoke Valley lies about 1,100 feet above the level of the sea, is surrounded by mountains (Alleghany and Blue Ridge), rising from 800 to 1,200 feet higher, and is deservedly famous for its beautiful scenery and healthful climate. Situated in this delightful region is Salem, the seat of Roanoke College. The town has a population of nearly 5,000. It has a good system of water-works, sewerage, and electric lights. Salem is noted, not only for the intelligence and refinement, but also for the high moral and religious tone of its population. There are churches of six denominations and no bar-rooms. At an election held in 1896 under the local option law, 622 votes were cast against, and only 262 for, the re-opening of the bar-rooms, which had been closed for two years by a majority vote at a previous election under the same law. There are here few of those temptations which often lead young men into habits of vice and dissipation; on the contrary, the influence of the College and community is such as to restrain them from improper indulgences and vicious habits.

Salem, the county-seat of Roanoke County, is 264 miles west of Norfolk and 60 miles west of Lynchburg. It is situated on the main line of the Norfolk & Western Railroad, extending from Norfolk, Va., to Bristol, Tenn., and connecting with roads to all parts of the South and Southwest; at Roanoke (seven miles east of Salem) with the Shenandoah Valley division for points in the Valley, in Northern Virginia, Maryland, and the North and East, and with the Roanoke and Southern for points in North Carolina; and at Lynchburg with the Southern Railway for the South, North, and East. The Norfolk and Western and Chesapeake & Ohio Railroads form a short line to West Virginia and the West. These roads render the College easily accessible from all parts of the country. An electric railway connects Salem and Roanoke. There are six mails daily and telegraphic connection with all parts of the country.

## CLIMATE AND HEALTH.

The Roanoke Valley, widely known for its beauty and fertility, has a climate noted for its equability—its summers being seldom too warm, and its winters much milder than in the more mountainous sections of Virginia. In this salubrious climate few of the diseases which infect many portions of the country are known. Most young men from the South improve greatly in physical health, and consequently in mental vigor after a stay of some months in this mountain region.

Within a radius of thirty miles of Salem are seven resorts for mineral waters, while in the immediate vicinity are both sulphur and chalybeate springs. Salem also attracts a number of summer visitors. Families from different sections of the country find here the comforts of a home, while affording their sons the educational advantages of Roanoke College.

## THE COLLEGE BUILDINGS.

The College Buildings consist of a 3-story main edifice, two 3-story buildings, situated on the east and west of the main structure, and a library building—total front 313 feet. All of these are substantially built of brick.

The main building was erected on the site of the old one in the summer of 1903 by the alumni and ex-students. It is a handsome structure of three stories, built in the Corinthian style of architecture and trimmed in white cut sandstone. The stories are high, the halls wide, and the recitation rooms, laboratories, and museum are large and well arranged.

## THE GROUNDS.

The College grounds, which contain about twenty acres, are conveniently situated in the town of Salem.

Recreation grounds have been set apart for the students, and they are advised to take physical exercise regularly.

## SOCIETIES, ASSOCIATIONS, ETC.

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### LITERARY SOCIETIES.

The two literary societies, Demosthenean and Ciceronian, have large halls, handsomely furnished. The societies meet weekly on Saturday evening, to engage in such exercises as give proficiency in parliamentary usages and contribute to the cultivation of oratory, debate, and composition. Much use is made of the library in preparing for these exercises, especially for debates. The exercises are regularly criticised by an officer of each society, and are thus made highly improving to the members. These societies thus become valuable auxiliaries in preparing young men for professional life.

Each society gives annually two gold medals, one to the best debater and the other to the best declaimer. These medals have the effect of increasing the interest felt by the members in the work of the societies. The regulations governing the contests are such as to insure as far as possible impartial awards of these prizes. The contests are held and the medals awarded in the week before Commencement.

These societies are controlled wholly by their respective members. All matriculates of the College are admitted to membership in the societies on such conditions as their respective constitutions prescribe.

The Ciceronian Society holds its Anniversary Celebration in the Town Hall on the evening of the 22d of February.

The Demosthenean Society holds its Anniversary Celebration in the same place on the evening of the 19th of January.

The societies are addressed on Tuesday evening of Commencement week by some speaker of ability and distinction.



STONE  
BRIDGE, VA.

*Photo by E. H. Crabtree*

REAR VIEW—COLLEGE BUILDINGS.





## YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

There is a large and prosperous Young Men's Christian Association in connection with the College. It is designed to promote the growth of personal religion among its own members, and in doing this it exerts a salutary influence upon the students in general.

In 1900, a good organ was presented to the association by Mr. M. P. Möller. The association holds weekly religious services and monthly meetings for the transaction of business. A number of Bible classes are also maintained. Besides the Anniversary and Annual Addresses, other addresses are given occasionally during the session.

The Anniversary Address is usually delivered on the Sunday evening nearest the 22d of February and the Annual Address on Sunday evening of Commencement week.

## ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

This Association is composed of such former students of the College as have received a degree from the institution, and have been elected at the annual meeting in June. Two members of the Association are elected annually to deliver addresses on Tuesday morning of the next Commencement week.

The Association meets annually on Tuesday afternoon of Commencement week.

### OFFICERS OF THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

*President*—Rev. A. D. R. Hancher, A. M. (class of '89), Staunton, Va.

*Vice-Presidents*—Rev. C. Armand Miller, D. D. (class of '87), Charleston, S. C.; Rev. L. L. Smith, D. D. (class of '77), Strasburg, Va.; Rev. J. B. Greiner, D. D. (class of '61), Rural Retreat, Va.; Rev. J. B. Greever, D. D. (class of '71), Graham, Va.; Prof. P. E. Wright (class of '87), China Grove, N. C.; Rev. C. R. W. Kegley (class of '98), Bluefield, W. Va.; Rev. R. H. Cline (class of '85), Monroe, N. C.; J. H. Freed, M. D. (class of '98), Staunton, Va.; Prin. F. B. Brown (class of '81), Enochville, N. C.; Prin. W. G. Shackelford (class of '98), Maywood, Va.; Rev. Paul Sieg (class of '87), Wytheville, Va.; Rev. G. W. Spiggle (class of '80), Youngstown, Ohio; Rev. H. W. A. Hansen, A. M. (class of '01), Pittsburg, Pa.; Rev. J. W. McCauley (class of '99), Cumberland, Md.; Rev. E. L. Folk (class of '82), Middlebrook, Va.; Rev. J. I. Miller, D. D. (class of '59), Staunton, Va.;

Rev. E. W. Leslie (class of '05), Nace, Va.; Rev. Victor McCauley (class of '96), Sattenapalli, India.

*Secretary*—W. A. Smith (class of '85).

*Treasurer*—F. H. Chalmers (class of '73).

*Executive Committee*—Prof. L. A. Fox, D. D., Chairman, F. H. Chalmers, R. W. Kime, R. M. Wiley, M. D., Prof. H. P. Mann.

## GENERAL ASSOCIATION.

The General Association of Roanoke College Students, organized at the Quarto-Centennial in June, 1878, embraces all the graduates and former students of the College. It holds triennial reunions at the College during Commencement week.

A Semi-Centennial reunion was held June 9, 1903. In the morning there was a public reception with addresses of welcome and responses. In the evening, the public exercises of the General Association embraced the Reunion Oration by Rev. Robert C. Holland, D. D. (class of '60), Charlotte, N. C.; the Reunion Poem by Dr. F. V. N. Painter (class of '74), of the Faculty; and an address by Donelson Caffery, Jr., Esq. ('83-84), Franklin, La.

### OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION.

*President*—Rev. J. H. Turner, D. D., Lutherville, Md.

*Vice-Presidents*—Hon. George W. Koiner, Richmond, Va.; Donelson Caffery, Jr., Franklin, La.; Rev. J. I. Miller, D. D., Staunton, Va.; Judge F. S. Tavenner, Woodstock, Va.; Thomas H. Cooper, Salem, Va.; J. T. Parks, Orangeburg, S. C.

*Honorary Vice-Presidents*—O. C. Rucker, Virginia; Branch K. Miller, Louisiana; Dr. Robert C. Craig,\* Pennsylvania; A. D. Sayre, Alabama; Prof. Thomas C. Bittle, Ph. D., D. D.,\* Texas; M. L. Keedy, Maryland; N. B. Ainsworth, Oklahoma; Hon. Henry S. Trout, Virginia; W. A. Turk,\* District of Columbia; Rev. C. W. Kegley, North Carolina; Prof. F. B. Trotter, West Virginia; Capt. W. L. Armstrong, Tennessee; Rev. J. B. Umberger, Ohio.

*Secretary*—Prof. W. M. Graybill, Roanoke, Va.

*Treasurer*—F. H. Chalmers, Salem, Va.

*Executive Committee*—R. W. Kime, Chairman; Dr. F. V. N. Painter, J. T. Crabtree, J. P. Woods, J. P. Houtz, Dr. J. P. Killian, Watt B. Dillard, Geo. W. Zirkle, Chas. D. Denit, and Ivan V. Yonce.

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\* Deceased.

## DISTRICT ASSOCIATIONS.

### SOUTHWESTERN ASSOCIATION.

#### OFFICERS.

*President*—Branch K. Miller, New Orleans.

*Vice-Presidents*—C. C. Campbell, Mississippi; Dr. J. W. Cavitt, Texas; O. P. Moore, Arkansas; Henry Chamberlain, Alabama; Rev. Edward J. Young, Louisiana; N. B. Ainsworth, Oklahoma.

*Secretary and Treasurer*—Dr. Wm. Wunderlich, New Orleans.

### PULASKI COUNTY ASSOCIATION.

#### OFFICERS.

*President*—D. M. Cloyd, Dublin.

*Vice-Presidents*—Rev. J. A. Huffard, Luray; R. M. Hudson, Dublin; and James H. Vermillion, Dublin.

*Secretary and Treasurer*—R. M. Calfee, Pulaski City.

### CHOCTAW ASSOCIATION.

#### OFFICERS.

*President*—N. B. Ainsworth, McAlester, Oklahoma.

*Secretary*—S. J. Homer, Bennington, Oklahoma.

### VALLEY ASSOCIATION.

#### OFFICERS.

*President*—J. E. Cooper, Winchester.

*Vice-Presidents*—A. H. Snyder, Harrisonburg, for Rockingham County; Judge F. S. Tavenner, Woodstock, for Shenandoah County; Rev. W. J. Smith, Mountain Falls, for Frederick County; Colonel R. S. Turk, Staunton, for Augusta County; Professor M. M. Hargrove, Luray, for Page County; and H. N. Compton, Front Royal, for Warren County.

*Secretary*—F. L. Bushong, Charles Town, W. Va.

*Treasurer*—J. W. Eberly, Strasburg.

*Executive Committee*—Rev. L. L. Smith, D. D., Chairman, Strasburg; J. W. Eberly, Strasburg; and F. L. Bushong, Charles Town, W. Va.

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## THE ROANOKE COLLEGIAN.

The ROANOKE COLLEGIAN is a journal of twenty-four pages, published about the middle of each month during the session. It is the organ of the alumni and students of the institution. It contains articles of a literary character, reminiscences of College life, personal notices of graduates and former students, College news, literary gossip, reviews,

and "College fun." Besides the regular editorial corps, the COLLEGIAN has a number of interesting contributors.

All communications should be addressed to the ROANOKE COLLEGIAN, Salem, Va.

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### REGISTER OF STUDENTS.

The names of all students of the College, as printed in the Catalogue since 1853, have been transcribed into a large register, alphabetically arranged. The addresses and occupations of graduates and former students, so far as known, have also been entered in this register. The Faculty will appreciate any aid rendered them in making this register complete, so that they may be able to send the annual catalogue and other documents to every Roanoke man.

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### TEACHING.

Many of the graduates and ex-students of the College are successfully engaged in teaching. The Faculty wish to keep a list of those who are thus engaged or who may purpose to make teaching their profession. The faculty will take pleasure in aiding schools to secure competent teachers.

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### ENDOWMENT, ETC.

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A form of bequest is appended, in the hope that the friends of the College will remember its increasing wants, and aid the Trustees and Faculty in their efforts to enlarge its accommodations, increase its facilities, and perpetuate its influence. A constant outlay of funds is necessary to develop fully the usefulness of any prosperous institution. The growth and needs of Roanoke College make an urgent appeal to its friends to enable the Trustees to carry out their plans for its enlarged and permanent usefulness. This object can be obtained only by means of a permanent endowment fund safely invested.



The Trustees have adopted the policy of adding one-sixth of the income from invested funds to the principal, until the endowment fund amounts to \$300,000, when the entire income may be used for the maintenance of the Institution. This amount would strengthen the College for its work *as a college*, and there is no aim or wish to expand it into a university. By offering so many advantages at so moderate a cost to its students, Roanoke is meeting a public want, and hence should not long lack the means of improving and enlarging its good work.

Grateful mention is here made of the fact that fifteen bequests have been left to Roanoke College—eight by friends in Virginia and seven by friends at the North. Several of these bequests, however, are not yet available.

Only the more recent bequests are specifically mentioned here.

After paying inheritance taxes, the College realized \$24,000 in the settlement of the bequest of \$30,000 left by Edward Austin, of Boston, who died November 16, 1898. The income from this bequest is to aid "needy, meritorious students and teachers to assist them in payment of their studies." The residuary legatees under the will, Messrs. W. A. and Herbert Wadsworth, have since added \$2,500 to the Austin Fund, making it \$26,500.

Stephen W. Marston, of Boston, a friend of Roanoke for many years, who died September 4, 1899, left a bequest of \$2,000 to the College.

Capt. A. H. Wilson, of Harrisonburg, Virginia, who died November 13, 1901, left the College a bequest of \$2,000.

Miss Ellen M. Speed, of East Hartford, Conn., who died February 16, 1901, left the College a bequest of \$2,000.

Mr. Elijah Rudolph, of Frederick county, Virginia, who died in 1884, left his property to Roanoke College, to be paid after death of Mrs. Rudolph. Her death occurred in 1903 and over \$6,000 has been paid to the College since that time.

Mrs. S. F. Simmons, of Salem, Va., who died October 29, 1903, left the College a bequest of \$1,000.

Grateful acknowledgment is again made for gifts to the endowment fund, and for many contributions to the library and scientific collections, and for scholarships, current expenses, improvements, etc.

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## NEEDS OF THE COLLEGE..

In order to meet the educational demands of the present time, it is highly important that Roanoke College should have several additional buildings, a much larger endowment fund, more endowed scholarships, and more money for annual scholarships, for the purchase of books, apparatus, etc.

The attention of friends is directed to the importance of endowing scholarships with \$1,250 each, or with larger amounts, for the purpose of aiding needy and deserving students in their efforts to secure an education. The college needs a large number of such scholarships.

Friends who may wish to aid Roanoke, should correspond with the President of the College to ascertain in what way they may best advance the welfare of the Institution.

Friends who purpose to leave money to Roanoke by will, should be careful to use the legal title of the Corporation—" *The Trustees of Roanoke College*," at Salem, Virginia, as in the following form of bequest.

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## FORM OF BEQUEST.

*I give, devise, and bequeath to the Trustees of Roanoke College, at Salem, Virginia . . . . . Dollars, for the support and maintenance of said College, (or to endow a Professorship or Scholarship, or to increase the Library or apparatus, etc.)*

# CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS.

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## POST GRADUATES.

William Bachman Brown . . . . .	Enochville, N. C.
Harry Powell Chapman . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Paul Bell Davis . . . . .	Salem, Va.
William Shirey Keister . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
George August Leonard Kolmer . . . . .	Lonaconing, Md.
George Allan Morrow . . . . .	Mooreville, N. C.
Annie Lee Renalds . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Dennis Barrier Welsh . . . . .	Mt. Pleasant, N. C.

## SENIORS.

Thomas Rochelle Bandy . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Guy Huitt Branaman . . . . .	Waynesboro, Va.
Pleas David Brown . . . . .	Salisbury, N. C.
Hubert Francis Cooper . . . . .	China Grove, N. C.
Norman Elmore Cooper . . . . .	Winchester, Va.
Mary Beverly Duncan . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Ernest Fendall Gochenour . . . . .	Moorefield, W. Va.
Walter Bonitz Helbig . . . . .	Lynchburg, Va.
Charles William Hepner . . . . .	Maurertown, Va.
Josephine Mann Koehler . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Wilbur Earl Mann . . . . .	Cumberland, Md.
Samuel Chester Markley . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Fannie Dudley Moffett . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Mary Barnette Oakey . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Hollace Moscow Reid . . . . .	Oriskany, Va.
George Rufus Repass . . . . .	Wytheville, Va.
John Samuel Sherertz . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Florence Whitescarver . . . . .	Salem, Va.

## JUNIORS.

James Ernest Abshire . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Robert Homer Anderson . . . . .	Graham, Va.
Andrew Jackson Aylor . . . . .	Brightwood, Va.
Edna Marie Bannister . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Charles Raymond Brown . . . . .	Belspring, Va.

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Guy Hudson Brown . . . . .	Belspring, Va.
Clarence Preston Caldwell . . . . .	New Castle, Va.
Nathaniel Hawkins Copenhaver . . . . .	Bristol, Tenn.
Henry Grady Davis . . . . .	Greeneville, Tenn.
Virgie Hattie Belle Figgatt . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Mattie Belle Guy . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Edward Compton Hanks . . . . .	Kansas City, Mo.
Holt Alpheus Henkel . . . . .	Newport News, Va.
Travis Fillman Hoffman . . . . .	Madison, Va.
Mary Gardner Keister . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Thurston Lantz Keister . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
John William Keith . . . . .	Richmond, Va.
Russell Ernest Layman . . . . .	Troutville, Va.
Henry Clarkson Meredith . . . . .	Norfolk, Va.
James Francis Morton . . . . .	Arcadia, Tenn.
Tobias Cleveland Phillips . . . . .	Alum Ridge, Va.
Thomas Motley Plonk . . . . .	King's Mountain, N. C.
Howard Orin Price . . . . .	Sinking Creek, Va.
Ernest Merlin Shenk . . . . .	Concord, N. C.
Ocie Elizabeth Stiff . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Ira Bolen Vaught . . . . .	Newport, Va.
Anna Margaret Toledo Webster . . . . .	Cumberland, Md.
Gordon Victor Yonce . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Paul Luther Yount . . . . .	Greensburg, Pa.

### SOPHOMORES.

Clarence Oscar Bittle . . . . .	Catlett, Va.
David Edgar Bittle . . . . .	Myersville, Md.
George Hubert Bowers . . . . .	Winchester, Va.
Benjamin Franklin Brugh . . . . .	Troutville, Va.
John Eichelberger Bushnell . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Grace Holmes Cheatham . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Thomas Lucian Cline . . . . .	Culpeper, Va.
Whitson Leroy Cooper . . . . .	China Grove, N. C.
William Arthur Craun . . . . .	Mt. Sidney, Va.
Charles Ernest Davis . . . . .	Groseclose, Va.
Stanford Lee Fellers . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Alfred Glosbrenner Fox . . . . .	Salem, Va.
George Mark French . . . . .	Woodstock, Va.

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Warren Ballinger French . . . . .	Woodstock, Va.
Obed Lee Gochenour . . . . .	Maurertown, Va.
Wyatt Cephas Hedrick . . . . .	Museville, Va.
Cecil Clarendon Hine . . . . .	Winston, N. C.
Abram Hancock Hopkins . . . . .	Rocky Mount, Va.
Francis Lamar Janney . . . . .	Purcellville, Va.
Samuel Luther Keller . . . . .	Waynesboro, Va.
Nancy Columbia Kelly . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Gretchen Kime . . . . .	Salem, Va.
John Kenneth Linn . . . . .	Rockwell, N. C.
George Marion Ludwig . . . . .	Strasburg, Va.
James Ward Mock . . . . .	Damascus, Va.
Ethan Allen Painter . . . . .	Troutville, Va.
George Henry Calvin Park . . . . .	Rockwell, N. C.
Juliette Basse Passavant . . . . .	Lynchburg, Va.
Charles Bernard Patterson . . . . .	China Grove, N. C.
Elmer Aldrich Lighthill Rickard . . . . .	China Grove, N. C.
George Morris Beltzhoover Smith . . . . .	Strasburg, Va.
Mary McCauley Snead . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Robert Preston Thomas . . . . .	Wytheville, Va.
Bennett Willis . . . . .	Myersville, Md.
Sidney Willis . . . . .	Myersville, Md.

### FRESHMEN.

James Augustine Brown . . . . .	Wytheville, Va.
Walter Roscoe Burnett . . . . .	Willis, Va.
Miles Glenn Conduff . . . . .	Willis, Va.
Thomas Stadden Cooper . . . . .	Bloom, Va.
Harold Franklin Davis . . . . .	Groseclose, Va.
Junius Calvin Droke . . . . .	Blountville, Tenn.
Oscar Ogburn Efrid . . . . .	Winston, N. C.
Arthur Robinson Ehrman . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Clarence Davis Ehrman . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Edmund Foley . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Charles Westlake Fouche . . . . .	Donora, Pa.
Alfred Foster Galloway . . . . .	Salem, Va.
John James Hundley . . . . .	Hendrick's Store, Va.
Frances Kathrina Koiner . . . . .	Salem, Va.



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Harry Lee Livick . . . . .	Staunton, Va.
Alvin Joy Lucas . . . . .	East Radford, Va.
Edward Kirby Meador . . . . .	Stewartsville, Va.
Joseph Henry Meek . . . . .	Marion, Va.
Jane Morehead . . . . .	Pulaski, Va.
Robert Crosier Morehead . . . . .	Pulaski, Va.
Ryan Hammond Ripley . . . . .	Newcastle, Va.
Bruce Moody Rutrough . . . . .	Willis, Va.
Bowie Crockett Sayers . . . . .	Delton, Va.
Edwin Bittle Smith . . . . .	Bloom, Va.
Aaron Fulton Tobler . . . . .	Fancy Gap, Va.
Henry Perry Vail . . . . .	Damascus, Va.
Kyle Menafee Weeks . . . . .	Willis, Va.
Peter Archer Willis . . . . .	Willis, Va.
John Fleet Wolfe . . . . .	Seven Mile Ford, Va.

#### PARTIAL AND SPECIAL COURSE STUDENTS.

William Cleveland Adams . . . . .	Daleville, Va.
Frank Morehead Barker . . . . .	Salem, Va.
John Edwin Blankenbaker . . . . .	Banco, Va.
Basil Jacob Bostian . . . . .	China Grove, N. C.
Samuel Morris Brodie . . . . .	Figsboro, Va.
James Scott Browning, Jr . . . . .	Pocahontas, Va.
Eddie Samuel Burnett . . . . .	Appalachia, Va.
Guy Clearwater Campbell . . . . .	Fairwood, Va.
Walter Henry Carper . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Ramon Castro . . . . .	Porto Rico.
Charles Milton Coffelt . . . . .	Woodstock, Va.
William Russell Critz . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Kenneth Howe Farrier . . . . .	Salem, Va.
John Jacob Giesen . . . . .	Radford, Va.
Herschel Columbus Gore . . . . .	Salem, Va.
William Otto Greever . . . . .	Bland, Va.
Thomas Fredrick Hansbarger . . . . .	Peterstown, W. Va.
Charles Henry Harman . . . . .	Tazewell, Va.
Charles Thaddeus Herndon . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Robert Sagendorf Kime . . . . .	Salem, Va.
William Ferguson Kuder . . . . .	Salem, Va.

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Henry Bowen Long . . . . .	Burke's Garden, Va.
Roy Allen Meek . . . . .	Burke's Garden, Va.
John Jacob Misenheimer . . . . .	Charlotte, N. C.
Burgess Ernest Nelson . . . . .	Conicville, Va.
Glen William Oakey . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Hugh Wallace Oakey . . . . .	Salem, Va.
James Alexander Pack . . . . .	Pounding Mill, Va.
Ruth Elaine Painter . . . . .	Salem, Va.
John Strother Pendleton, Jr . . . . .	Tazewell, Va.
Andrew Macdonald Peery . . . . .	Fair Oaks, Va.
Samuel Cecil Peery . . . . .	Tazewell, Va.
Claude Madison Ray . . . . .	Cedar Grove, N. C.
Charles Thurston Rusmisell . . . . .	McDowell, W. Va.
Charles Edward Shelor . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Earl Claiborne Sherertz . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Francis Simmons . . . . .	Buchanan, Va.
Martin Luther Simon . . . . .	Scenery Hill, Pa.
James Ensor Simpson . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Corinne Crosbie Stevens . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Roberta Pauline Strickler . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Paul Shafer Stonesifer . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Horace Sutherland . . . . .	Hillsville, Va.
Paul Sutherland . . . . .	Hillsville, Va.
Lewis Wier Turner . . . . .	Poage's Mill, Va.
John Simmerman Watts . . . . .	Ivanhoe, Va.
Glenn Harrison Wheeler . . . . .	Atkins, Va.
Paul Sublett Whitescarver . . . . .	Salem, Va.
David Tressler Williams . . . . .	Bloom, Va.
Malcolm Everett Williams . . . . .	Charlotte, N. C.

#### BUSINESS COURSE STUDENTS.

Roberto Berea . . . . .	Mexico City, Mexico.
Ethel Janolia Brown . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Grace Tunstall Bunting . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Margaret Douglas Bunting . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Hugh Butler . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Mary Magill Cormany . . . . .	Roanoke, Va.
Anna Loretto Flanagan . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Lee Evans Foil . . . . .	Mt. Pleasant, N. C.

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Joseph Thurman Frye . . . . .	Rio, W. Va.
Harry Badger Hartman . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Allen Evans Kirk . . . . .	Rising Sun, Md.
Lottie Littrell . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Genevieve McClanahan . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Earl Raymond Miley . . . . .	Tom's Brook, Va.
William Alexander Padgett . . . . .	Fairwood, Va.
Robert Raymond Paxson . . . . .	Waterford, Va.
Orah Lee Pennington . . . . .	Damascus, Va.
Charles Bencon Price . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Virginia Grace Reaburn . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Edna Iva Whitlock . . . . .	Salem, Va.
Mary Elizabeth Williams . . . . .	Salem, Va.

## SUMMARY.

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Post Graduates . . . . .	8
Seniors . . . . .	18
Juniors . . . . .	29
Sophomores . . . . .	35
Freshmen . . . . .	29
Partial and Special Course Students . . . . .	50
Business Course Students . . . . .	21
<hr/>	
Total . . . . .	190

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## BY STATES AND COUNTRIES.

Virginia . . . . .	150	Pennsylvania . . . . .	3
North Carolina . . . . .	19	Missouri . . . . .	1
West Virginia . . . . .	4	Mexico . . . . .	1
Maryland . . . . .	7	Porto Rico . . . . .	1
Tennessee . . . . .	4		

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TRIENNIAL CATALOGUE

OF THE

ALUMNI

OF

ROANOKE COLLEGE

1853-1909



SALEM, VIRGINIA  
PUBLISHED BY THE COLLEGE  
1909

PRESS OF HENKEL, & CO.,  
NEW MARKET, VA.

# ALUMNI OF ROANOKE COLLEGE.

1853-1909.

## CLASS OF 1855.

- \*Valentine F. Bolton, A. M., (Clergyman). . (Glen Gardner, N. J.)  
\*Thomas E. Kizer, A. M . . . . . (Roanoke, Va.)  
\*Caleb Lentz, A. M., (Clergyman) . . . . . (Colorado Co., Texas.)  
\*William C. Sloop, A. M., (Clergyman) . . . (Rowan Co., N. C.)

## CLASS OF 1856.

- Charles A. Bower, A. M., Lawyer . . . . . Cripple Creek, Colo.  
\*John G. Frey, A. M., (Clergyman and Profes-  
sor in Roanoke College) . . . . . (Salem, Va.)  
Joseph Alexander Snyder, A. M., D. D., Clergy-  
man . . . . . Woodstock, Va.

## CLASS OF 1857.

- \*Daniel M. Blackwelder, A. M., (Clergyman) (Bedford, Pa.)  
\*George William Holland, A. M., Ph.D., D.D.,  
(President of Newberry College) . . . . (Newberry, S. C.)  
\*Isaac Hudson, A. M., (Lawyer and Judge) . (Dublin, Va.)  
\*Henry Powers Huff, A. M . . . . . (Salem, Va.)  
\*Edwin J. Kizer, A. M., (Teacher) . (Battle of Franklin, Tennessee.)  
\*James William Palmer, A. M., (Lawyer) . . (Salem, Va.)  
Alexander Phillippi, A. M., D. D., Clergyman, Wytheville, Va.

## CLASS OF 1858.

- \*Thomas Chalmers Bittle, A. M., Ph. D., D. D.,  
(Clergyman and Professor in Agricultural  
and Mechanical College of Texas). . . . (College Station, Texas.)  
William Grim, A. M., Teacher . . . . . Broadway, Va.  
\*Augustus P. Pifer, A. M., (Life Insurance Agt.), (Newberry, S. C.)  
\*John Daniel Shirey, A. M., D. D., (President  
of North Carolina College) . . . . . (Mt. Pleasant, N. C.)  
\*John R. Ward, A. M., (Physician) . . . . . (Austin, Texas.)  
McNath Whittle, A. M., Clergyman . . . . . Dyersburg, Tenn.

## CLASS OF 1859.

- \*Luther Rice Holland, A. M., (Supt. of Schools) (Salem, Va.)  
\*William McCauley, A. M., (Clerk of United  
States Circuit Court) . . . . . (Salem, Va.)  
William Edwin Muncaster, A. M., Farmer . . Norbeck, Md.  
Joseph Irenaeus Miller, A. M., D. D., Clergy-  
man . . . . . Staunton, Va.

---

\*Deceased.



**CLASS OF 1860.**

- \* A. A. J. Bushong, A. M., Clergyman . . . . Strasburg, Va.  
 George H. Chumbly, A. M., Farmer . . . . Churchwood, Va.  
 Robert Christian Holland, A. M., D. D., Clergyman . . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 \* Luther Ambrose Mann, A. M., D. D., Clergyman . . . . Cumberland, Md.  
 William H. Miller, A. M., U. S. Civil Service . Washington, D. C.  
 Erasmus Painter, A. M., Teacher . . . . Strasburg, Va.

**CLASS OF 1861.**

- James Bryson Greiner, A. M., D. D., Clergyman, Marion, Va.  
 \* Benjamin C. Hartsook, A. M., (Insurance Agent) . . . . (Richmond, Va.)  
 John Rice Hudson, A. M., Teacher . . . . Belle Hampton, Va.  
 \* Daniel Milton Keiser, A. B. . . . . (Battle of Winchester, Va.)  
 \* J. T. R. Martin, A. M., (Farmer) . . . . (Baltimore, Md.)

**CLASS OF 1862.**

- \* James Reed Burchett, A. B., (Military Service) (Richmond, Va.)  
 \* William H. Dinkle, A. M., (Clergyman) . . (Bridgewater, Va.)  
 \* William C. Wire, A. M., (Clergyman) . . . (Littlestown, Pa.)

**CLASS OF 1866.**

- James Philip Houtz, A. M., (Lawyer) . . . . Salem, Va.  
 \* Stephen Albion Repass, A. M., D. D., Clergyman and Professor in Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Va.

**CLASS OF 1867.**

- William Effiah Hubbert, A. M., Clergyman . Blacksburg, Va.  
 James Henry Turner, A. M., D. D., Clergyman, Lutherville, Md.

**CLASS OF 1868.**

- \* John B. Bentley, A. M., (Teacher) . . . . (Loretto, Va.)  
 George Langhorne Brown, A. M., Clergyman, Penn Laird, Va.  
 Luther Augustine Fox, A. M., D. D., Professor in Roanoke College . . . . Salem, Va.  
 William Penn Reese, A. M., M. D., Physician . Wirts, Va.  
 \* Thomas L. Sanderson, A. M., (Merchant) . (Norfolk, Va.)

**CLASS OF 1869.**

- John Henry Barb, A. M., D. D., Clergyman . Hughesville, Pa.  
 John Edward Burson, A. M., Lawyer . . . . Bristol, Tenn.  
 \* T. Lilburn Copenhaver, A. M., (Teacher) . (Marion, Va.)  
 Henry Malcolm Fairfax, A. M. . . . . Washington, D. C.  
 \* Anthony Thomas Graybill, A. M., D. D., (Missionary) . . . . (Linares, Mexico.)

- \*Lucian Mortimer Nelson, A. M., (Banker) . (Nelson, Mo.)  
 \*George Eggborn Nelson, A. M., (Lawyer) . (Muscogee, Okla.)  
 James Rush Nowlin, A. M., Druggist . . . Alabama City, Ala.  
 James Patterson Obenshain, A. M., Clergyman, Lexington, Va.  
 George Edward Penn, A. M., Lawyer . . . Abingdon, Va.  
 \*McKim Holliday Wells, A. M., (Lawyer) . . (Fairfax C. H., Va.)

## CLASS OF 1870.

- \*William Hartman Baker, A. M., (Merchant) . (Winchester, Va.)  
 \*Thomas Fletcher Baynes, A. M., (Lawyer) . (Brownsville, Tenn.)  
 \*John Greever Brown, A. M., (Banker) . . (Wytheville, Va.)  
 Wright Gatewood Campbell, A. M., Teacher, Concord, N. C.  
 John David Carnahan, A. M., M. D., Physician, Ogden, Utah.  
 \*Charles Nelson Hawkins, A. M., (Editor) . (Danville, Va.)  
 George Randolph Huffard, A. M., Merchant . Wytheville, Va.  
 Hon. James William Marshall, A. M., Lawyer, New Castle, Va.  
 John Henry Neff, A. M., M. D., Physician . . Harrisonburg, Va.  
 \*James Wyatt Shields, A. M., (Clergyman) . . (Mt. Jackson, Va.)  
 Manasses Jacob Smeltzer, A. M., Journalist . Salinas, Cal.  
 Edward Henry Ward, A. M., D. D., Clergyman, Pittsburg, Pa.  
 John Mattauer Williams, A. M., M. D., Physi-  
 cian . . . . . Rocky Mount, Va.

## CLASS OF 1871.

- John Edward Buchanan, A. M., Farmer . . Thompson's Valley, Va.  
 Julius Daniel Dreher, A. M., Ph. D., LL. D.,  
 American Consul . . . . . Tahiti, Society Islands.  
 Joseph Brown Greever, A. M., Clergyman . . Meadowview, Va.  
 \*Norman Hale, A. M., (Lawyer) . . . . . (Hillsville, Va.)  
 Hugh Henry, A. M., Clergyman . . . . . Keysville, Va.  
 Edward Emory Sibole, A. M., D. D., Clergyman, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 \*Frank Heath Terrill, A. M., M. D., (Physician  
 and Professor in University of California) . (San Francisco, Cal.)

## CLASS OF 1872.

- Charles Calhoun Campbell, A. M., Book-keeper  
 in Insurance Department of Mississippi . Jackson, Miss.  
 John Thomas Crabtree, A. M., Supt. of Orphan  
 Home . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 \*William Engleman Craig, A. M., (Lawyer) . (Staunton, Va.)  
 David Bittle Floyd, A. M., D. D., Professor in  
 Susquehanna University . . . . . Selinsgrove, Pa.  
 James Lucian Gleaves, A. M., Lawyer, U. S.  
 Internal Revenue Collector . . . . . Staunton, Va.  
 Robert Hager, A. M. . . . . Asheville, N. C.  
 Marcellus Montreville Hargrove, A. M., Pro-  
 fessor of Mathematics in Eastern College, Front Royal, Va.

George Wellington Koiner, A. M., State Commissioner of Agriculture . . . . . Richmond, Va.  
 \*Isaac Snively Motter, A. M., (Lawyer) . . . (Lima, Ohio.)  
 John Wilson Stephenson, A. M., Lawyer . . . Warm Springs, Va.

### CLASS OF 1873.

Zaccheus Wright Bedenbaugh, A.M., State Missionary of American Sunday-School Union, Prosperity, S. C.  
 Beale Wiley Bittle, A. M., Merchant . . . Shreveport, La.  
 \*Rufus Henry Brown, A. M., (Teacher) . . . (Marion, Va.)  
 Frank Howard Chalmers, A. M., President Farmers National Bank . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 James M. Liddell, A. M., Major and Judge Advocate U. S. A . . . . . Manila, P. I.  
 \*William Young Cline, A. M., (Clergyman) . (Springwood, Va.)  
 Joseph Edwin Cooper, A. M., Merchant . . Winchester, Va.  
 Samuel Lee Crockett, A. M., Manufacturer. . Detroit, Mich.  
 Thomas Dillard Griffin, A. M., Com. U. S. N., Washington, D. C.  
 \*John Compher Janney, A. B., (Merchant) . . (Hamilton, Va.)  
 Fairfax Irwin, A. M., M. D., Surgeon U. S. Marine Hospital Service . . . . . Detroit, Mich.  
 Patrick Henry Miller, A. M., D. D., Clergyman, Westminster, Md.  
 William Miller, A. M., Farmer . . . . . Boonsborough, Va.  
 William A. Shuey, A. M., M. D., Physician . Piedmont, W. Va.  
 Vastine Rinker Stickley, A. M., Clergyman . Hartshorne, N. C.

### CLASS OF 1874.

Hugh Estill Bailey, A. M., Clergyman . . . Eggleston, Va.  
 Harvey Peery Bailey, A. M., Clergyman and Teacher . . . . . Winters, Texas.  
 David McNutt Cloyd, A. M., Farmer . . . Dublin, Va.  
 Benjamin Haden, A. M., Lawyer . . . . . Fincastle, Va.  
 Thomas C. Herndon, A. M., Clergyman . . . Ferguson, Ky.  
 \*Arthur Zirkle Koiner, A. M., M. D., (Physician) . . . . . (Roanoke, Va.)  
 Charles A. Marks, A. M., Clergyman . . . Gapland, Md.  
 William McKendree Murrell, A. M., Lawyer, Lynchburg, Va.  
 Franklin Verzelius Newton Painter, A. M., D. D., Professor in Roanoke College . . Salem, Va.  
 Benjamin Wigginton Terry, A. M., Lawyer . Oakdale, Washington.  
 James Willis, A. M., Clergyman . . . . . Meyersville, Md.

### CLASS OF 1875.

George Lee Atkins, A. M., Merchant . . . San Antonio, Texas.  
 Charles A. Brown, A. M. Lawyer . . . . . Blountville, Tenn.  
 Bachman Samuel Brown, A. M., Clergyman, Barber, N. C.  
 James L. Buck, A. M., Clergyman . . . . . Louisville, Miss.

- Hughes Dillard, A. B., Lawyer . . . . . Chatham, Va.  
 Charles Wythe Gleaves, A. M., M. D., Physi-  
 cian . . . . . Wytheville, Va.  
 Livingston Chancellor Hansbrough, A. M.,  
 Lawyer . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 Chas. Seymour Hart, A. M., M. D., Physician . Marietta, Ohio.  
 \*Samuel E. Hatcher, A. B . . . . . (Loudoun County, Va.)  
 Charles C. Minor, A. B., Merchant . . . . . Bristol, Tenn.  
 \*Chapman W. Mitchell, A. B . . . . . (Bedford City, Va.)  
 Rolfe H. Morehead, A. B., Farmer . . . . . Pulaski City, Va.  
 Richard Haden Penn, A. M., Merchant and  
 Farmer . . . . . Springwood, Va.  
 Luther F. Redner, A. M., Lawyer . . . . . Ladonia, Texas.  
 William Jacob Smith, A. M., Clergyman . . . Mountain Falls, Va.  
 Henderson Snell, A. M., D. D. S., Dentist . . Washington, N. C.  
 Elijah L. D. Turner, A. B., Farmer . . . . . Cave Spring, Va.  
 Madison Pitzer Wells, A. B . . . . . Salem, Va.

## CLASS OF 1876.

- John W. Gillett Blackstone, A. M., Lawyer . Accomac, Va.  
 Floyd B. Brown, A. M., Farmer . . . . . Glass, N. C.  
 Josephus Whitley Cavitt, A. M., M. D., Physi-  
 cian . . . . . Bryan, Texas.  
 Clarence Volney Cavitt, A. M., Clergyman . Warren, Ark.  
 Samuel Richard Crewdson, A. M., Lawyer . . Russellville, Ky.  
 Samuel Fletcher Day, A. M., Civil Engineer, Norfolk, Va.  
 J. Wythe Groseclose, A. M., Farmer . . . . . Plano, Texas . . . . .  
 Clayton Orestes Keedy, A. M., Lawyer. . . . Frederick, Md.  
 George Samuel Lightner, A. M., Clergyman . Glenville, W. Va.  
 Oscar P. Moore, A. B., Merchant . . . . . Batesville, Ark.  
 Lewis G. Pedigo, A. M., M. D., Physician . . Roanoke, Va.  
 Joseph Johnson Shanks, A. M., M. D., Physi-  
 cian . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 Silas Stickley, A. B., Merchant . . . . . Shasta, Cal.  
 Robert Hutchings Woodrum, A. M., Lawyer, Roanoke, Va.

## CLASS OF 1877.

- Thaddeus Whitfield Dreher, A. M., Teacher . Selwood, S. C.  
 Jacob W. Eberly, A. B., Banker . . . . . Strasburg, Va.  
 John D. Fray, A. M., Teacher . . . . . Madison, Va.  
 \*Wm. Henry Henington, A. B., (Lawyer) . . (Crystal Springs, Miss.)  
 Thomas Hickman Jarrett, A. B., Farmer . . . Blue Sul. Sprgs., W. Va.  
 \*Mark Jarrett, A. B., (Lawyer) . . . . . (Portland, Oregon.)  
 \*John Franklin Kiser, A. M., (Clergyman) . (Little Mountain, S. C.)  
 J. W. Ownby, A. M., Lawyer . . . . . Paris, Texas.  
 \*James William Peterman, A. M., (Teacher) . (Fort Worth, Texas.)

- \*Asa Willie Pope, A. M., M. D., (Physician) . (Marshall, Texas.)  
 \*Edward Ireland Renick, A. M., (Lawyer) . (Washington, D. C.)  
 \*Claude H. Robinson, A. B., (Farmer) . . . . (Livingston, Miss.)  
 John Caro Russell, A. M., Merchant . . . . Abilene, Texas.  
 \*Laban Franklin Smith, A. M., (Lawyer) . . (Atlanta, Ga.)  
 Luther Leigh Smith, A. M., D. D., Clergyman, Strasburg, Va.  
 James S. St. Clair, A. M., M. D., with N. & W.  
     R. R. Co. . . . . Roanoke, Va.  
 \*Glosbrenner Victor Yonce, A. M., (Teacher), (Santa Ana, P. I.)

### CLASS OF 1878.

- Joseph Addison Brown, A. M., M. D., Physi-  
     cian . . . . . Silex, Mo.  
 John Eichelberger Bushnell, A. M., D. D.,  
     Merchant . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 Henry Chamberlain, A. M., Lawyer . . . . Mobile, Ala.  
 \*Houston N. Compton, A. B., (Farmer) . . . (Front Royal, Va.)  
 Henry W. Delaplane, A. M., Journalist . . . Circleville, Ohio.  
 William Counts Dreher, A. M., Journalist . . Berlin, Germany.  
 George Jacob Eppright, A. B., Farmer . . . Manor, Texas.  
 John P. Haislip, A. M., Insurance . . . . Salem, Va.  
 Martin Luther Keedy, A. M., Lawyer . . . Hagerstown, Md.  
 \*Sidney Strother Logan, A. B., (Journalist) . (New York City.)  
 Jacob Schaeffer Moser, A. M., Clergyman . . Washington, D. C.  
 Anthony Dickinson Sayre, A. M., Lawyer . . Montgomery, Ala.  
 C. H. Scott, A. B. . . . . Beverly, W. Va.  
 Martin Luther Schmucker, A. M., Clergyman, Willet, Pa.  
 William H. Shahan, A. M., Clergyman . . . Florin, Cal.  
 James Buchanan Stephenson, A. M., B. L.,  
     Lawyer . . . . . Harrisonburg, Va.  
 James William Strickler, A. M. Clergyman . Rural Hall, N. C.  
 Robert H. Wofford, A. M., Lawyer . . . . Cuero, Texas.  
 William Wunderlich, A. M., M. D., Physician, New Orleans, La.  
 Edward James Young, A. M., B. D., Clergyman, Bartow, Fla.

### CLASS OF 1879.

- \*Robert Logan Barnett, A. M., (Journalist) . (Knoxville, Tenn.)  
 Thomas Shannon Brown, A. M., Clergyman . Lexington, S. C.  
 William Washington Buck, A. M., M. D., Phy-  
     sician . . . . . Rural Retreat, Va.  
 Edmund Ernest Campbell, A. M., Ph. D.,  
     President of Irving College . . . . . Mechanicsburg, Pa.  
 Robert Brooks Dawkins, A. M., Lawyer and  
     Judge . . . . . Farmerville, La.  
 Junius B. French, A. M., D. D., Clergyman . Fort Worth, Texas.  
 \*Daniel C. Huffard, A. B., (Druggist) . . . . (Pulaski City, Va.)  
 \*Dick Conrad Kester, A. B. . . . . (Union, W. Va.)



David Carey Shanks, A. M., Major 4th United  
States Infantry . . . . . McKinsie, Wyo.  
Thornton Whaling, A. M., D. D., Clergyman, Dallas, Texas.  
John Edward Wildbahn, A. B., Real Estate . Austin, Texas.

## CLASS OF 1880.

Edward Staples Barnitz, A. B., Lawyer . . . Salem, Va.  
Robert Eugene Borden, A. M., Lawyer . . . Capon Road, Va.  
Thomas Eugene Mitchell, A. B., Lawyer . . . Richmond, Texas.  
Robert Gerard Munday, A. M., Farmer . . . Shochoh, Ky.  
Herbert Greyson Peters, A. M., Lawyer . . . Bristol, Tenn.  
Martin Luther Poffenberger, A. M., Clergyman, Newport, Del.  
Irvin Pope, A. M., M. D., Physician . . . . Tyler, Texas.  
George Washington Spiggle, A. M., Clergyman, Lexington, N. C.

## CLASS OF 1881.

Napoleon Breedlove Ainsworth, A. M., Lawyer, McAlester, Oklahoma.  
Matthew Brewster, A. M., D. D., Clergyman, Mobile, Ala.  
Heywood Hawkins Buck, A. B., Farmer . . . Helena, Mo.  
David Philip Theodore Crickenberger, A. M.,  
Clergyman . . . . . Dubois, Pa.  
Moses Greenwood, A. M., Real Estate . . . St. Louis, Mo.  
\*Matthew Quitman Hendrix, A. M., M. D.,  
(Physician) . . . . . (Lexington, S. C.)  
Charles Edward Keller, A. M., Clergyman . . Roaring Spring, Pa.  
Lockhart Matthews McClintic, A. M., Lawyer, Marlinton, W. Va.  
Frederick Metcalfe, A. B., Farmer . . . . Greenville, Miss.  
Orlander Childs Rucker, A. M., Lawyer . . . Bedford City, Va.  
Melanchthon Gideon Groseclose Scherer, A. M.,  
D. D., Clergyman . . . . . Charleston, S. C.  
Thomas Judson Shipman, A. M., D. D.,  
Clergyman . . . . . Meridian, Miss.

## CLASS OF 1882.

\*Joseph Nicholas Allison, A. B., (Druggist) . (Longview, Texas.)  
William Dickson Boyle, A. B., B. S., Merchant, Norfolk, Va.  
John Waddie Carter, A. M., B. L., Lawyer . . Martinsville, Va.  
Edward Lessing Folk, A. M., Clergyman . . Middlebrook, Va.  
Charles Jackson Groseclose, A. M., LL. M.,  
United States Civil Service . . . . . Washington, D. C.  
William Peter Huddle, A. M., Clergyman . . Madison, Va.  
Samuel Luther Keller, A. M., Clergyman . . Waynesboro, Va.  
John Thomas Lupton, A. M., B. L., Vice-Pres-  
ident Chattanooga Medicine Co. . . . . Chattanooga, Tenn.  
William Porter Nelson, B. S., Mining Operator, Aspen, Colorado.  
Albion Eugene Peery, A. B., Farmer . . . . Burke's Garden, Va.  
Robert Greever Rosenbaum, A. M., Clergyman, Monaco, Pa.  
Henry Alexander Trexler, A. M., Clergyman, Rockwell, N. C.

## CLASS OF 1883.

- William Roedel Brown, A. M., Clergyman . . Rural Retreat, Va.  
 William Robert Lee Cormany, A. B., Railway  
   Postal Service . . . . . Roanoke, Va.  
 Benjamin Wesley Cronk, A. M., Clergyman, Lexington, S. C.  
 James Robert Eversole, A. B . . . . . Wytheville, Va.  
 Frederick Conrad Helbig, A. B., Druggist . . Lyuchburg, Va.  
 Charles Banks King, A. M., D. D., Clergyman  
   and President of Elizabeth College . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Geo. Warwick McClintic, A. M., B. L., Lawyer, Charleston, W. Va.  
 \*James Gallaher McCune, B. S., (Lawyer) . . (Middletown, Va.)  
 William Harrison McKinney, A. M., B. D.,  
   Clergyman . . . . . Atoka, Okla.  
 Fenton Mercer Nichols. A. M., M. D., Physician, Purcellville, Va.  
 Perry Remsen Nugent, A. M., Clergyman . . Richmond, Va.  
 \*Felix Matthews Renick, A. B., (Merchant). (Falling Springs, W. Va.)  
 Grady Robinson, A. B., Teacher . . . . . Georgetown, La.  
 John William Smith, A. M., Clergyman . . . Ephrata, Pa.  
 Adolph Heller Snyder, A. M., Editor . . . Harrisonburg, Va.  
 Dexter Albert Lee Worrell, B. S., Farmer . . Dublin, Va.

## CLASS OF 1884.

- James Albert Huffard, A. M., Clergyman . . Luray, Va.  
 James Edward Kittinger, A. B., Farmer . . . Stewartsville, Va.  
 Richard Butt Levy, A. M., Judge . . . . . Longview, Texas.  
 Wythe Frank Morehead, A. M., Professor in  
   Roanoke College . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 \*Geo. Archie Nelson, A. B. (Stu. of Theol.) . (Culpeper, Va.)  
 George Gordon Smead, A. M., LL. D., Arch-  
   deacon . . . . . Brookhaven, Miss.  
 James Brown Umberger, A. M., Clergyman . Williamsburg, Pa.  
 \*Charles Newton Alfred Yonce, A. M . . . (Washington, D. C.)

## CLASS OF 1885.

- \*David Gibson Armstrong, A. M., (Clergyman) (Atlanta, Ga.)  
 Arthur Bernard Chancellor, A. M., B. L., Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.  
 Frank Lynn Baker, A. M., M. D., Physician . Burlington, W. Va.  
 Robert Henry Cline, A. M., Clergyman and  
   Teacher . . . . . Monroe, N. C.  
 Frederick Hampton Hendrix, A. B., Merchant, Leesville, S. C.  
 Adolphus Alexander Hundley, A. M., B. D.,  
   Clergyman . . . . . Galion, Ohio.  
 Joseph Thomas Norman, A. B., Farmer . . . Stevensburg, Va.  
 James Clark Neff Park, A. M., Clergyman . . Leechburg, Pa.  
 Alexander Bennett Sanders, A. M., C. E., Civil  
   Engineer . . . . . Louisville, Ky.  
 William Augustus Smith, A. M., in Business, Charlotte, N. C.

\*John Hope Wyse, A. M., (Clergyman) . . . (Staunton, Va.)

#### CLASS OF 1886.

\*Robert Burnette Brand, B. S., (Lawyer) . . . (Catawba, Va.)  
 George Dallas Brown, A. M., Farmer . . . Rural Retreat, Va.  
 \*James William Butler, A. M., (Clergyman) . (Lewisburg, W. Va.)  
 William Henry DeBell, A. M., Teacher . . . Berkeley, Cal.  
 Luther Samuel Henkel, B. S., Druggist . . . Philadelphia, Pa.  
 William Austin Hunter, B. S., Teacher . . . Bolington, Va.  
 Samuel Linn Irvine, A. M., Clergyman . . . Greenville, Del.  
 William Henry Klose, A. M., B.D., Clergyman, Malta, Ill.  
 \*William Eugene Main, A. M., (Clergyman) . (Brooklyn, N. Y.)  
 Wilberforce Jacob Daniel Scherer, A. M.,  
     Clergyman . . . . . Woodstock, Va.  
 John Jacob Shenk, A. M., Prin. of Seminary, Brunswick, Md.  
 Furman Joab Smith, A. M., Professor in Obien  
     College . . . . . Troy, Tenn.  
 Preston Blair Smith, A. M., Merchant . . . Rochester, N. Y.  
 William Glassell Weeks, A. M., B. L., Lawyer, New Iberia, La.  
 Edward Palfrey Weeks, A. M., B. L., Lawyer, New Iberia, La.

#### CLASS OF 1887.

Lee Price Anderson, A. M., Teacher . . . . . Trenton, Ark.  
 Chrisenberg Alex. Brown, A. M., Clergyman, Gibsonville, N. C.  
 Jacob Isaiah Goodman, A. M., Clergyman . . Eldorado Springs, Mo.  
 Albert Sidney Greever, A. M., Teacher . . . Burke's Garden, Va.  
 Edgar Lee Greever, A. M., Lawyer . . . . . Tazewell, Va.  
 Blanton Lindsay Huff, A. B., Merchant . . . St. Louis, Mo.  
 Harry Lee Keen, A. M., Farmer . . . . . Bluemont, Va.  
 Chas. Armand Miller, A.M., D. D., Clergyman, Charleston, S. C.  
 Samuel Francis Rixey, A. M., Farmer . . . Culpeper, Va.  
 Paul Sieg, A. M., Clergyman . . . . . Wytheville, Va.  
 Eugene Alvan Smith, A. M . . . . . Conover, N. C.  
 Frank Stacey Tavenner, A. M., Lawyer and  
     Judge . . . . . Woodstock, Va.  
 Philip Emanuel Wright, A. M., Teacher . . . China Grove, N. C.

#### CLASS OF 1888.

James Franklin Bolen, B. S., Farmer . . . . . Cordova, Va.  
 Edgar Bowers, A. M . . . . . Clarksburg, W. Va.  
 George Craighead Cabell, Jr., A. M., Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.  
 Samuel Jordan Cabell, A. B., Teacher . . . Cedarville, Va.  
 Ernest Shuler Dreher, A.M., Supt. City Schools, Columbia, S. C.  
 \*Thos. Arthur Frey, A.M., B. D., (Clergyman) (Denver, Col.)  
 Chas. Whittlesey Greenwood, A.B., Real Estate, Little Rock, Ark.  
 Robert Lee Leatherman, A. M., Clergyman . Mt. Pleasant, Pa.  
 William Joseph Maloy, A. B., Teacher . . . . . Madison, Fla.

Joseph Lafayette Murphy, A. M., Clergyman, Duluth, Minn.  
 David Wallace Robinson, A. M., B. L., Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.

\*William Sebastian Saunders, A. M., (Lawyer  
 and Judge) . . . . . (City of Mexico, Mex.)

### CLASS OF 1889.

Charles Elbert Anderson, A. M., Teacher . . Pontotoc, Miss.  
 Henry Bowen Edmondson, A. M., M. D., Phy-  
 sician . . . . . Bristol, Va.  
 William Archer Rutherford Goodwin, A. M.,  
 Clergyman . . . . . Williamsburg, Va.  
 Anthony Denver Rankin Hancher, A. M., Cler-  
 gyman . . . . . Staunton, Va.  
 \*Henry Thomas Hoover, A. M., (Clergyman) (Charlotte, N. C.)  
 Robert Wilberforce Kime, A. M., Lawyer . . Salem, Va.  
 Calvin Francis Kuder, A. M., Missionary. . . Rajahmundry, India.  
 Walter Eugene Lea, A. B., Farmer . . . . Timmons ville, S. C.  
 Geo. Walker McClanahan, A. M., Clergyman, Strasburg, Pa.  
 John Alfred Morehead, A. M., D. D., President  
 of Roanoke College . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 Paul Cook Nugent, A. M., C. E., Professor of  
 Civil Engineering in Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y.  
 Martin Luther Peter, A. M., Clergyman . . . La Paz, Ind.  
 John Francis Ribble, A. M., Clergyman . . . Petersburg, Va.  
 Thomas Whitelaw Sims, A. M., M. D., Physician, Cripple Creek, Colo.

### CLASS OF 1890.

Edward McCarty Armstrong, Jr., A. M., M. D.,  
 Physician . . . . . Houston, Texas.  
 Dabney Green Barnitz, A. M., D. D. S., Dentist, Christiansburg, Va.  
 Hiram Wilbert Bertram, A. M., Lawyer . . . Harrisonburg, Va.  
 James Bower, A. M., Lawyer . . . . . Oak Lodge, Okla.  
 Stephen Sidney Cassell, A. B., Farmer . . . Rural Retreat, Va.  
 Clarence Merkel Fox, A. M., Clergyman . . Newport, Va.  
 Charles Abram Freed, A. M., Clergyman and  
 Editor . . . . . Columbia, S. C.  
 Joseph Osgood Glenn, A. B., Clergyman . . . New Staunton, Pa.  
 \*Floyd Grattan Killian, A. B., (Mining Operator) (Council, Alaska.)  
 William Wisdom Newberry, A. M., Clergyman, Roanoke, Va.  
 Peter Henry Pearson, A. M., L. H. D., Vice-  
 President and Professor of English in  
 Bethany College . . . . . Lindsborg, Kan.  
 Rufus Benton Peery, A. M., Ph.D., Clergyman, Denver, Colo.  
 \*Rufus Melanchthon Pence, A. B., (Journalist) (Charlottesville, Va.)  
 Thos. Wisdom Repass, A. M., M. D., Physician, Roanoke, Va.

- James Augustin Brown Scherer, A. M., Ph. D.,  
 LL. D., Clergyman and President Throop  
 Institute . . . . . Pasadena, Cal.  
 Alvey Marius Smith, A. B., Farmer . . . . Cedar Grove, Va.  
 \*William Alexander Snead, A. B., (Farmer) . (Sherando, Va.)  
 Neander Bourelle Studebaker, A. M., Teacher, Denver, Colo.  
 John Milton Teeter, A. M., Editor . . . . Bristol, Va.  
 Frank Butler Trotter, A. M., Professor of Latin  
 in University of West Virginia . . . . Morgantown, W. Va.

## CLASS OF 1891.

- Sidney Calhoun Ballentine, A. M., Clergyman, Leesville, S. C.  
 William Meade Burwell, A. M., M. D., Physician, Chincoteague Is., Va.  
 Frank Leighton Day, A. M., Ph. D., Professor  
 in Randolph-Macon College . . . . . Ashland, Va.  
 John Thomas Huddle, A. M., Clergyman . . . Washington, D. C.  
 Charles Edward Keedy, A. M., U. S. Custom  
 House . . . . . Baltimore, Md.  
 Robert Marvin Kelly, A. B., Manufacturer . . Longview, Texas.  
 John Blair Morton, A. M., Clergyman . . . . Stony Point, Tenn.  
 Peter Benjamin Stickley, A. M., M. D., Phy-  
 sician . . . . . Stephens City, Va.

## CLASS OF 1892.

- John Jacob Brubeck, A. B., Clergyman . . . Jeannette, Pa.  
 Charles Benton Cannaday, A. M., Professor in  
 Roanoke College . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 \*Edward Victor Cox, A. B., (Lawyer) . . . (Coxville, N. C.)  
 John Fielding Crigler, A. B., Clergyman . . . Lutherville, Md.  
 Eli Calvin Cronk, A. B., Clergyman and Editor, Columbia, S. C.  
 John Samuel Draper, Jr., A. B., Lawyer . . . Pulaski, Va.  
 John Luther Frantz, A. B., Clergyman . . . Washington, D. C.  
 Hugh Adam Funk, A. M., Teacher . . . . Stephens City, Va.  
 Walton Harlow Greever, A. M., Clergyman  
 and Editor . . . . . Columbia, S. C.  
 Ernest Roedel McCauley, A. M., D. D., Cler-  
 gyman . . . . . Altoona, Pa.  
 James McClanahan, A. B., Insurance Agent . . Baltimore, Md.  
 George Brown Morehead, A. M., Farmer . . . Wytheville, Va.  
 Thomas Franklin Rawls, A. B., Lawyer . . . Newnan, Ga.  
 John Luther Rendleman, A. B., Lawyer . . . Salisbury, N. C.  
 James Brown Sharitz, A. B., Teacher . . . Rural Retreat, Va.  
 Elonzo Ashby Shenk, A. B., Clergyman . . . Winston-Salem, N. C.  
 James Walter Sieg, A. B., Farmer . . . . Churchville, Va.  
 Herbert Meloy Smith, A. M., M. D., Captain  
 Assistant Surgeon, United States Army . Ft. Apache, Arizona Ty.  
 Morgan Bowman Stickley, A. B., Lawyer . . Concord, N. C.



Robert Minor Wiley, A. B., M. D., Physician, Salem, Va.  
James Pleasant Woods, A. B., Lawyer . . . . Roanoke, Va.

### CLASS OF 1893.

Joseph Gillespie Barnes, B. S., Farmer . . . . Snapp, Va.  
Robert Martin Calfee, A. B., Lawyer . . . . Cleveland, Ohio.  
Charles Willis Cassell, A. B., Clergyman . . . Stephens City, Va.  
Bascom Eugene Copenhaver, A. B., Professor  
in Marion Female College . . . . . Marion, Va.  
Eldridge Hawkins Copenhaver, A. B., Cler-  
gyman . . . . . Chicago, Ill.  
Howell Chastain Farmer, B. S. . . . . Los Angeles, Cal.  
Alfred Bryson Greiner, A. B., M. D., Physician, Rural Retreat, Va.  
Robert Andrew Helms, A. B., Clergyman . . Cannon Falls, Minn.  
Charles Edgar Hershberger, A. B., Farmer . . Luray, Va.  
Luther Hogshead, A. M., Clergyman . . . . Toledo, Ohio.  
Solomon Jones Homer, A. B., Lawyer and  
National Secretary, Choctaw Nation . . . Caddo, Okla.  
Thomas Cushman Kennard, A. B., Clerk in  
City National Bank . . . . . New York, N. Y.  
Melvin Jacob Killian, A. M., Clergyman . . . Blacksburg, Va.  
Isaac Wilson Lamm, A. B., M. D., Physician, Lucama, N. C.  
Carroll Herman Little, A. B., Clergyman . . . New Germany, N. S.  
Jerry Clarence Stone, A. B., Secretary of Vir-  
ginia and S. W. R. R. . . . . Bristol, Va.  
William Haynes Teeter, A. B., M. D., Physician, Wallace, Va.

### CLASS OF 1894.

George Sheldon Bowman, A. M., Lawyer . . . Salem, Va.  
Frank Lee Bushong, A. B., Lawyer . . . . Charles Town, W. Va.  
Roland Eugene Cook, A. B., Superintendent  
Public Schools . . . . . Salem, Va.  
Wright Stickley Cox, A. B., Lawyer . . . . Gate City, Va.  
\*Robert Christian Craig, A. M., M. D., (Phy-  
sician) . . . . . (Pittsburg, Pa.)  
William Frank Ferguson, A. B., M. D., Phy-  
sician . . . . . Salem, Va.  
Oscar McCauley Frantz, A. B., Bookkeeper. . New York, N. Y.

### CLASS OF 1895.

Charles Lafayette Brown, A. M., D. D., Mis-  
sionary . . . . . Kumamoto, Japan.  
Walter McIntosh Everhart, A. B., Farmer . . Waterford, Va.  
Charles Stoutamire Hileman, A. B., Farmer. . Timber Ridge, Va.  
Robert Bowman Hudson, A. B., Clergyman. . Petersburg, W. Va.  
Edwin Oscar Kiser, with Amer. Telephone Co., Wheeling, W. Va.  
Robert Pinckney Luther, A. B., Merchant . . Columbia, S. C.

- \*Marion Thornwell McWhorter, A. B., (Teacher) (Retreat, S. C.)  
 Ashton Waugh McWhorter, A. M., Ph. D.,  
 Professor of English and History, Hamp-  
 den-Sidney College . . . . . Hampden-Sidney, Va.  
 Calvin Luther Miller, A. M., Clergyman . . . Hickory, N. C.  
 Elbert Yonce Morehead, A. B., Farmer . . . Salem, Va.  
 Marion Gilbert Richard, A. M., Clergyman. . . Chester Springs, Pa.  
 John David Rodeffer, A. M., Ph. D., Professor  
 of German and French, Roanoke College, Salem, Va.  
 Theophilus Barb Shank, A. M., Supt. Public  
 Schools . . . . . Jeannette, Pa.  
 John William Shuey, A. B., Clergyman . . . Portsmouth, Va.  
 William Clark Wills, A. B., M. D., Physician, Webbers Falls, Okla.

## CLASS OF 1896.

- Riner Gaither Altizer, A. B., Lawyer . . . . . Pittsburg, Pa.  
 George McLaren Brydon, A. B., Clergyman . . Morgantown, W. Va.  
 Samuel Caperton Coffman, A. B., Farmer . . Savannah, W. Va.  
 James Henry Deyerle, A. B., M. D., Physician, Roanoke, Va.  
 James Alfred Dukes, A. B. . . . . Talihina, Okla.  
 Raymond Minor Hudson, A. B., Lawyer . . . Norfolk, Va.  
 Victor McCauley, A. M., Missionary, Madras  
 Presidency, British India . . . . . Sattenapalli, India.  
 Robert Samuel Moss, A. B., Farmer . . . . . Burke's Garden, Va.  
 Golder Shumate, A. B., B. & O. R. R. Co . . Baltimore, Md.  
 Bernard Powell Smith, A. B., Clergyman . . Atlanta, Ga.  
 Harris Bush Thomas, A. B., Clergyman . . . St. Matthews, Ky.  
 Archie Hall Throckmorton, A. M., Dean of  
 the Law School, Central University . . . Danville, Ky.  
 William Rush Whitman, A. B., M. D., Physician, Bramwell, W. Va.

## CLASS OF 1897.

- William James Armstrong, A. B., Lawyer . . Houston, Texas.  
 \*John Andrew Murphy Boy, A. B., (Student of  
 Theology) . . . . . (Bluff City, Tenn.)  
 Clarence Worth Bushong, A. B., Editor . . . Strasburg, Va.  
 Royall Eubank Cabell, A. M., Lawyer and  
 Postmaster . . . . . Richmond, Va.  
 Sparrell Simmons Gale, A. B., M. D., Physician, Roanoke, Va.  
 Harry Blair Hanger, A. B., Private Secretary, Washington, D. C.  
 Walter Craig Humphreys, A. M., with Mon-  
 arch Laundry Co . . . . . Norfolk, Va.  
 \*John Alexander Humphreys, A. B. (Jour-  
 nalist) . . . . . (Colorado Springs, Col.)  
 John William Jones, A. M., Clergyman . . . Comanche, Texas.  
 \*John Lee Logan, A. B., (Lawyer) . . . . . (Norfolk, Va.)

Joseph Clayton Logan, A. B., Lawyer . . . . Atlanta, Ga.  
 James Marshall Owens, A. M., Clergyman . . Norfolk, Va.  
 Ellis Arthur Repass, A. M., Ph. D., Clergyman, New Market, Va.  
 John Leonidas Rosser, A. B., Clergyman . . . Selma, Ala.  
 \*William Gray Shenk, (Student of Theology), (Kimball, Va.)

#### CLASS OF 1898.

\*Cornelius Haskell Black, A. B., (Teacher). . (Enochville, N. C.)  
 William Ambrose Brown, A. M., Clergyman . Portsmouth, Va.  
 William Lynn Copenhaver, A. B., Bank Clerk, Bristol, Va.-Tenn.  
 Horace Marion Fox, A. M., Lawyer . . . . . Roanoke, Va.  
 James Frantz, A. B. . . . . Daleville, Va.  
 John William Freed, A. B., M. D., Physician, Waynesboro, Va.  
 Charles Rufus William Kegley, A. M., Clergy-  
   man . . . . . Bluefield, W. Va.  
 James Marshall Craig Martin, A. M., Lawyer, Roanoke, Va.  
 Eugene Samuel May, A. B., M. D., Physician, Cincinnati, Ohio.  
 George Pickett Mayo, A. B., Clergyman . . . Crozet, Va.  
 James Caddall Morehead, A. M., M. S., Ph. D.,  
   Professor in Northwestern University . . . Evansville, Ill.  
 James Henry Richard, A. M., Clergyman . . . Bladen, Neb.  
 William Graves Shackelford, A. M., Superin-  
   tendent of Schools . . . . . Waynesboro, Va.  
 Howard Pennington Stemple, A. M., Professor  
   in Irving College . . . . . Mechanicsburg, Pa.  
 Kiu Beung Surh, A. M., Teacher . . . . . Seoul, Korea.  
 John Wyndham Watterson, A. B., Teacher . . . Lafayette, Va.  
 Taylor Babb Yeakley, A. M., Clergyman . . . Pittsburg, Pa.

#### CLASS OF 1899.

James Craft Akard, A. B., Farmer . . . . . Blountville, Tenn.  
 Marvin Harrison Altizer, A. B., Lawyer . . . Roanoke, Va.  
 Harlow Stuart Bales, A. B., Farmer . . . . . Rural Retreat, Va.  
 Julian Goode Busby, A. B., M. D., Physician, Salisbury, N. C.  
 Isaac Cannaday, A. M., Missionary, Madras  
   Presidency, British India . . . . . Guntur, India.  
 Charles Robert Cassell, A. B., Merchant . . . Fries, Va.  
 William Haller Cassell, A. B., M.D., Physician, Wytheville, Va.  
 Jesse Walter Cline, A. B., Teacher . . . . . Philippine Islands.  
 George Edgar Deyerle, A. B., with Illinois  
   Central R. R. Co. . . . . Memphis, Tenn.  
 James Luther Fisher, A. B., Banker . . . . . Salisbury, N. C.  
 \*George Luther Hampton, A. B . . . . . (San Jose, Cal.)  
 James John Henderson, A. B., Teacher . . . Cleveland, Ohio.  
 Paca Kennedy, A. M., Professor of Greek,  
   Episcopal High School . . . . . Alexandria, Va.

James William McCauley, A. B., Clergyman . Cumberland, Md.  
 Dallas Norman Phillippe, A. B., Merchant . . Rural Retreat, Va.  
 Larson Greever Phillippe, A. B., Farmer . . . Rural Retreat, Va.  
 John Michael Shuler, A. B., Teacher . . . . Christiansburg, Va.  
 James Esse Brown Smith, A. M . . . . . Christiansburg, Va.  
 Marvin St. Clair, A. B., Dentist . . . . . Bonesteel, S. D.  
 Walter St. Clair, A. B., Farmer . . . . . Rocky Mount, Va.  
 Keller Yonce Umberger, A. B., Clergyman . . Bristol, Tenn.  
 William Julian Weddington, A. B., Merchant, Concord, N. C.  
 Edgar Richard Williams, A. B., M. D., Phy-  
     sician . . . . . Harvey, W. Va.  
 Fairfax George Wright, A. B., M. D., Phy-  
     sician . . . . . Carlisle, Md.

#### CLASS OF 1900.

John Heiskell Booton, A. M., Teacher . . . . Buchanan, Va.  
 Charles Edward Bushong, A. B . . . . . Charles Town, W. Va.  
 John Willis Cabell, A. B., with Mason, Hoge  
     & Co., R. R. Contractors . . . . . Ridgetop, Tenn.  
 Harry Samuel Crabill, A. B., Manufacturer. . Tom's Brook, Va.  
 John Wootson Hall, A. B., Traveling Salesman, New Castle, Va.  
 Frederick Bittle Kegley, A. M., Farmer . . . Wytheville, Va.  
 Clarence Gordon Leatherman, A. M., Clergy-  
     man . . . . . Lemoyne, Pa.  
 John Andrew McReynolds, A. B., Banker . . Sturgis, Miss.  
 Robert Alexander McReynolds, A. M., M. D.,  
     Physician . . . . . Straghorn, Miss.  
 Robert Crockett Patterson, A. B., with Va.  
     Iron, Coal, and Coke Co. . . . . Bristol, Va.  
 John Carnahan Peery, A. M., Clergyman . . Lynchburg, Va.  
 John Jacob Scherer, A. B., Clergyman . . . Richmond, Va.  
 Joseph Vance Sutton, A. B., Railroad Agent, Kinston, N. C.

#### CLASS OF 1901.

Leander Jackson Cox, A. B., Lawyer . . . . Birmingham, Ala.  
 James Pinckney Dumas, A. B., Lawyer . . . West McAlester, Okla.  
 Custis Fletcher, A. B., Clergyman . . . . Fort Thomas, Ky.  
 Henry William Andrew Hanson, A. M., B. D.,  
     Clergyman . . . . . Pittsburg, Pa.  
 Andrew Pearson Hoover, A. B., with B. & O.  
     R. R. Company . . . . . Algoma, W. Va.  
 Robert Thruston Hubard, A. B., Lawyer . . . Salem, Va.  
 Floyd Keeler, A. M., B. D., Clergyman . . . Oconto, Wis.  
 DeWitt Vernon Lemon, A. B., Lawyer . . . Charleston, W. Va.  
 John David Mauney, A. M., Clergyman . . . Columbia, S. C.  
 Lewis Samuel Godfrey Miller, A. B., Missionary, Fukuoka-Hakata, Jap.  
 Francis Marion Richardson, A. B., Clergyman, Hamilton, Md.

Chrisenbery Alexander Ritchie, A. M., Clergyman . . . . . Binghampton, N. Y.  
 Charles Jacob Smith, A. B., Clergyman . . . New York, N. Y.  
 Levi Bittle Spracher, A. B., Clergyman . . . Salisbury, N. C.  
 Thomas Newman Umberger, A. B., Merchant, Wytheville, Va.  
 Claude Hite Wilson, A. B., Manufacturer . . Bridgewater, Va.  
 John Arndt Yount, A. B., Clergyman . . . . Morgantown, W. Va.

### CLASS OF 1902.

Edgar Randolph Cooper, A. B., Clergyman. . Bridgeport, Conn.  
 Wallace McCook Cunningham, A. M., C. E. . Lisbon, Ohio.  
 John Summerfield Engle, A. M., Clergyman,  
 and Editor Episcopal Methodist . . . . Buena Vista, Va.  
 Oscar Matthias Fogle, A. B., Teacher . . . . Middletown, Md.  
 Charles Raynor Goodman, A. B., with Statesville Cotton Mill Co. . . . . Statesville, N. C.  
 George Cabell Jones, A. B. . . . . Chatham, Va.  
 Hugh Caperton Mansfield Marshall, A. M.,  
 Teacher . . . . . Bryson City, N. C.  
 John Newton Moore, A. B., Farmer . . . . Sprague, Washington.  
 John Paris Palmer, A. B., with Electric Co . . Schenectady, N. Y.  
 Worthington Perry Wachter, A. B., Teacher . Boonsboro, Md.  
 William Arthur Wade, A. B., Clergyman . . . Westernport, Md.  
 Edward Henry Ward, Jr., A. B., C. E., Civil  
 Engineer . . . . . Pittsburg, Pa.  
 Arthur George Williams, A. B., Professor of  
 Modern Languages in Emory and Henry  
 College . . . . . Emory, Va.

### CLASS OF 1903.

John Floyd Cook, A. B., Clergyman . . . . Teays, W. Va.  
 Virgil Greiner Copenhaver, A. B., Teacher . . Seven Mile Ford, Va.  
 Reuben Hansen, A. B. . . . . New York.  
 Albert Kerr Heckel, A. M., Teacher . . . . Allegheny, Pa.  
 Kiusic Soho Kimm, A. B. . . . . Seoul, Korea.  
 Herman Paul Mann, A. M., Assistant Professor of Greek in Roanoke College . . . . Salem, Va.  
 Wilbur Chemnitz Mann, A. B., Clergyman . . Donora, Pa.  
 Littell Gwinn McClung, A. B., Journalist . . Baltimore, Md.  
 Errell Hogan Orear, A. B., Clergyman . . . Richard, Mo.  
 Delmer Neal Pope, A. B., Teacher . . . . Blair, Okla.

### CLASS OF 1904.

D. Martin Luther Canup, A. B., Clergyman, Mt. Jackson, Va.  
 John Caldwell Crawford, A. M., Principal High  
 School . . . . . Elkton, Va.  
 Mills Colgate Daughtrey, A. B., Clergyman . Franklin, Va.



- Jacob Plummer Feiser, A. B., Student, Yale  
University . . . . . New Haven, Conn.  
Horace Clyde Goodman, A. B . . . . . Amity, N. C.  
James Alfred Crockett Hurt, A. M., Prin-  
cipal of Wytheville High School . . . . Wytheville, Va.  
James Paris Jones, A. B., Lawyer . . . . . Newcastle, Va.  
Reverdy Elie Kieeny, A. M., Principal Mid-  
dletown High School . . . . . Middletown, Md.  
George Gilbert Ludwig, A. B., Trav. Salesman, Salt Lake City, Utah.  
Karl Bachman Patterson, A. M., Student, Johns  
Hopkins University , . . . . Baltimore, Md.  
Ralph Roy Richard, A. B., Teacher . . . . . Lovettsville, Va.  
Wiley Winton Tarter, A. B., Student of Medi-  
cine, College Physicians and Surgeons . . Baltimore, Md.  
Frederick Edward Wedemeyer, A. B. . . . . Liberty, N. Y.

## CLASS OF 1905.

- Henry Matthew Bandy, A. B., Lawyer . . . . Norton, Va.  
William Crockett Buck, A. B., Teacher . . . Rural Retreat, Va.  
Major Edward Burson, A. B., Lawyer . . . Bristol, Tenn.  
Clinton Coppage Caldwell, A. M., Teacher . . Newcastle, N. C.  
Royal Graves Cannaday, A. B., Stu. of Medicine, Richmond, Va.  
Harry Franklin Coffelt, A. B., Clergyman . . Quincy, Pa.  
James Ira Coiner, A. B., Clergyman . . . . Lexington, Va.  
William Harvey Harman, A. B., Merchant . . Lynchburg, Va.  
John Mathews Hawkins, A. B., Student of  
Chemistry, Washington University . . . St. Louis, Mo.  
Elmore Walstine Leslie, A. M., Clergyman . . Nace, Va.  
Charles Edward Mason, A. B. . . . . Frankfort, Ky.  
Reuben Walton Moore, A. B., Civil Engineer . Arthurette, Canada.  
George Gose Peery, A. M., Instructor in Roa-  
noke College . . . . . Salem, Va.  
George Hannah Reese, A. M., Stu. of Medicine, Richmond, Va.  
Stanley Pulliam Shugert, A. B., Instructor in  
Math., University of Pennsylvania . . . Philadelphia, Pa.  
Frisby Davis Smith, A. B., Missionary . . . Tokyo, Japan.  
Wade Hampton Stemple, A. B., Professor in  
Irving College . . . . . Mechanicsburg, Pa.

## CLASS OF 1906.

- Frederick Hilton Bostian, A. B., Teacher . . Strasburg, Va.  
Alpheus Michael Bowman, Jr., A. M., Student  
of Law, University of Virginia . . . . Charlottesville, Va.  
Jacob Killian Bowman, A. B., with N. & W.  
R. R. . . . . Richmond, Va.  
Charles Clinton Broy, A. M., with Southern  
Railway . . . . . Washington, D. C.



Archey Campbell Cline, A. M., Teacher . . . Concord, N. C.  
 Benjamin Alphonso Copenhaver, A. M., Stu-  
 dent, Mt. Airy Theological Seminary . . Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Olin Davis, A. B. . . . . Arlington, Texas.  
 Reuben Alonzo Goodman, A. B., Student, Mt.  
 Pleasant Theological Seminary . . . Mt. Pleasant, S. C.  
 Charles Clifford Grove, A. B., Student of Med-  
 icine . . . . . Richmond, Va.  
 Roger Thomas James, A. B., Assistant Res.  
 Engineer . . . . . Jonesboro, Tenn.  
 Frederick Casper Rinker, A. B., Student of  
 Medicine, University of Virginia . . . Charlottesville, Va.  
 Lloyd Mileham Robinette, A. B., Student of  
 Law, University of Virginia . . . Charlottesville, Va.  
 Brackett Henry Snidow, A. B., Lawyer . . . Pembroke, Va.  
 Harley Augustus Scott, A. B., Teacher . . . Albemarle, N. C.  
 Thomas Cole Sherrill, A. B., Student of Elec-  
 trical Engineering, V. P. I. . . . . Blacksburg, Va.

### CLASS OF 1907.

Harold Elmer Beatty, A. B., Student, Mt. Pleas-  
 ant Theological Seminary . . . . . Mt. Pleasant, S. C.  
 Norris Parker Clark, A. B. . . . . Medina, Ohio.  
 Harvey Smith Compber, A. B., Plumber . . Keyser, W. Va.  
 Francis Albert Connor, A. M. . . . . Lynn, Mass.  
 Edgar Claudius Cooper, A. B., Student, Prince-  
 ton University . . . . . Princeton, N. J.  
 Warren Elmer Frank, A. B., Banker . . . Luray, Va.  
 Jacob Haller Gibboney, A. B., Student of The-  
 ology . . . . . Alexandria, Va.  
 Marion David Huddle, A. B., Student of The-  
 ology . . . . . Mt. Pleasant, S. C.  
 Bernard Ingram, A. B., Librarian . . . . . Annapolis, Md.  
 William Shirey Keister, A. B., Postgraduate  
 Student, Roanoke College . . . . . Roanoke, Va.  
 George August Leonard Kolmer, A. B., LL. B.,  
 Instructor in Stenography and Typewrit-  
 ing, Roanoke College . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 Wonnick Leigh, A. B. . . . . San Francisco, Cal.  
 John William Link, A. B., Student of Theology, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Albert Clay Lutz, A. B., Teacher . . . . . Middletown, Md.  
 Harry Lewis Mock, A. B., Teacher in McDon-  
 ough Institute . . . . . La Plata, Md.  
 Thomas Moore, A. B., Farmer . . . . . Sprague, Washington.  
 Arthur Bittle Obenschain, A. B., Student of  
 Theology . . . . . Philadelphia, Pa.

Alfred Enos Peery, A. B., Teacher . . . . . Troutville, Va.  
 Fitzhugh Lee Pickle, A. B., with N. & W. R. R., East Radford, Va.  
 Joseph Albion Rahn, A. B., with Southern  
     Railway . . . . . Columbia, S. C.  
 Arthur Winfield Stair, A. M., Student of Law,  
     Washington and Lee University . . . . . Lexington, Va.  
 Henry Burton Trimble, A. B., Student of The-  
     ology, Vanderbilt University . . . . . Nashville, Tenn.  
 George Wright Welton, A. B. . . . . Artesia, New Mexico.  
 Charles Lee Wolfe, A. B., Teacher . . . . . Troutville, Va.

## CLASS OF 1908.

Guy Vergil Boone, A. B. . . . . Roanoke, Va.  
 Melville Dorey Bowers, A. B., Teacher . . . Winchester, Va.  
 William Bachman Brown, A. B., Tutor, Roa-  
     noke College . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 Delma Rae Carpenter, A. B., Student, Prince-  
     ton University . . . . . Princeton, N. J.  
 Harry Powell Chapman, A. B., Postgraduate  
     Student, Roanoke College . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 George Edward Copenhaver, A. B., Student,  
     Yale University . . . . . New Haven, Conn.  
 William Roberts Carr Dameron, A. B. . . . Lynchburg, Va.  
 Edmund Pannill Davis, A. B., Teacher . . . Bassett, Va.  
 Paul Bell Davis, A. B., Assistant in Chemistry,  
     Roanoke College . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 Miles Cary Macon Johnston, A. B., Student of  
     Engineering, W. & L. University . . . Lexington, Va.  
 Raymond Marshall Killey, A. B. . . . . Vivian, W. Va.  
 George Allan Morrow, A. B., Tutor, Roanoke  
     College . . . . . Salem, Va.  
 Theophilus Shickel Painter, A. B., Student,  
     Yale University . . . . . New Haven, Conn.  
 Frank Alfonso Reid, A. B., Rhodes Scholar,  
     Oxford University . . . . . Oxford, England.  
 Mont Rogers Reid, A. B., Student of Medicine,  
     Johns Hopkins University . . . . . Baltimore, Md.  
 Price Rawlins Reid, A. B., Teacher . . . . . Glen Wilton, Va.  
 Calvin Jackson Scott, A. B., Teacher . . . . . Denver, N. C.  
 Charles Krauth Spiggle, A. B., Student, Mt.  
     Airy Theological Seminary . . . . . Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Jay Ferry Stemple, A. B., Teacher . . . . . Harrisonburg, Va.  
 Dennis Barrier Welsh, A. B., Tutor, Roanoke,  
     College . . . . . Salem, Va.

## SUMMARY.

Total number of Alumni . . . . .	614
Deceased . . . . .	88
Number living . . . . .	526

## DISTRIBUTION OF ALUMNI.

### BY OCCUPATIONS.

Clergymen . . . . .	158
Lawyers and Judges . . . . .	86
Teachers and Superintendents of Schools . . . . .	81
Physicians and Surgeons . . . . .	42
Farmers . . . . .	45
College Presidents, Professors, and Principals of Seminaries . . . . .	28
Merchants . . . . .	23
Journalists . . . . .	11
Manufacturers . . . . .	4
Civil Officers . . . . .	6
Foreign Missionaries . . . . .	6
Bankers . . . . .	8
Military and Naval Officers . . . . .	5
Civil Engineers . . . . .	4
Dentists . . . . .	2
Miscellaneous . . . . .	76
Unclassified . . . . .	30

## DISTRIBUTION OF ALUMNI.

## BY STATES AND COUNTRIES.

Virginia . . . . .	248	Illinois . . . . .	3
North Carolina . . . . .	38	New Jersey . . . . .	3
Pennsylvania . . . . .	36	Delaware . . . . .	2
Texas . . . . .	32	Michigan . . . . .	2
Maryland . . . . .	29	Minnesota . . . . .	2
South Carolina . . . . .	27	Oregon . . . . .	2
West Virginia . . . . .	27	Alaska . . . . .	1
Tennessee . . . . .	21	Arizona . . . . .	1
New York . . . . .	11	Kansas . . . . .	1
Ohio . . . . .	11	Massachusetts . . . . .	1
District of Columbia . . . . .	10	Nebraska . . . . .	1
Mississippi . . . . .	10	South Dakota . . . . .	1
California . . . . .	9	Utah . . . . .	1
Kentucky . . . . .	9	Wisconsin . . . . .	1
Oklahoma . . . . .	8	Wyoming . . . . .	1
Colorado . . . . .	7	India . . . . .	3
Missouri . . . . .	7	Japan . . . . .	3
Arkansas . . . . .	6	Philippine Islands . . . . .	3
Louisiana . . . . .	6	Korea . . . . .	2
Georgia . . . . .	5	Mexico . . . . .	2
Connecticut . . . . .	4	England . . . . .	1
Washington . . . . .	4	Nova Scotia . . . . .	1
Florida . . . . .	3		

## A REQUEST.

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Graduates of the College are requested to favor the Faculty by reporting any changes of residence, profession, or business, in order that each edition of the Catalogue of the Alumni may be made as nearly correct in every particular as possible.

The Faculty wish also to be able to send the Annual Catalogue and other documents to the Alumni regularly, and hence they will appreciate notice of any changes in the postoffice addresses of graduates occurring at any time.





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